



FINAL ISSUE

**June 1994**  
**Labour Force Status**  
**and Other Characteristics**  
**of Families**  
**Australia**

**Catalogue No. 6224.0**

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**EMBARGOED UNTIL 11.30 A.M. 9 NOVEMBER 1994**

**LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND OTHER  
CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES  
AUSTRALIA  
JUNE 1994**

**IAN CASTLES**  
Australian Statistician

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### INQUIRIES

- for further information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics, contact Don Clark on Canberra (06) 252 6018 or Labour Force Inquiries in your ABS State office (see page 49 for contact numbers).
- for information about other ABS statistics and services please refer to the back page of this publication.

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**Note:** This publication contains data about the relationship in household of civilians who are usual residents of private dwellings. Certain classes of families are excluded (e.g. families with at least one member living in a non-private dwelling, families which include a member of the permanent defence forces) - see *Coverage* in the Explanatory Notes. Some 94 per cent of the civilian population aged 15 and over are represented by the estimates given in this publication.

*Relationship in household and Family type* classifications have been introduced to align with recently established ABS standards. The changes may affect comparability in some cases. For further details see Paragraphs 9 to 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary.

**Final Issue:** For further information, see Explanatory Notes, page 43.

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

### Overview

Of the 13,150,000 persons aged 15 years and over who were usual residents of private dwellings in Australia in June 1994 and for whom family status could be determined, 84 per cent were members of families (Table 1).

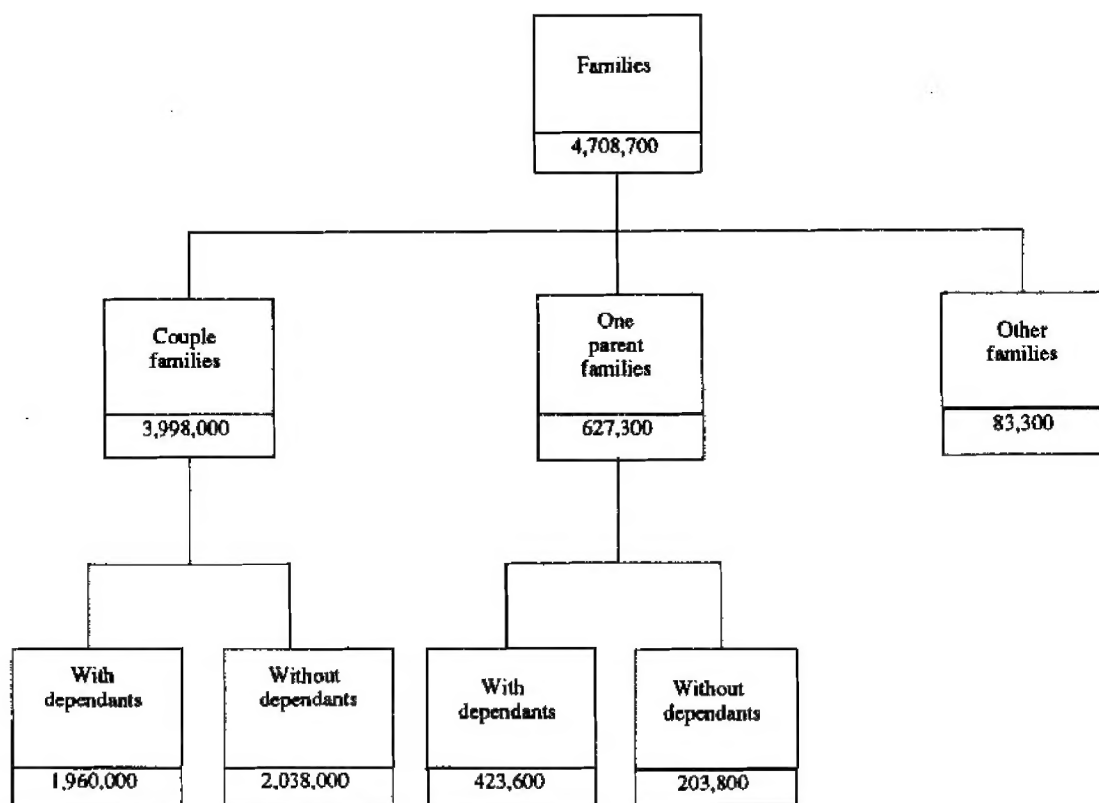
These persons were members of 4,708,700 families and some 85 per cent of families were *couple families* - of which 49 per cent had dependants present.

Of the 627,300 *one parent families*, 84 per cent had a female parent (Diagram 1).

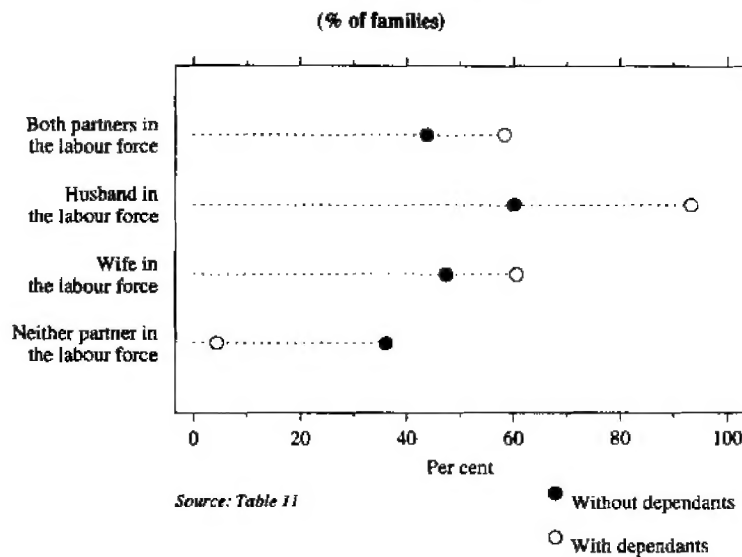
An estimated 24 per cent of *all families* had no family member employed; 28 per cent had one family member employed and a further 48 per cent had two or more family members employed (Table 2).

Of the 2,159,800 persons who were not members of a family, 62 per cent lived alone (Diagram 8).

DIAGRAM 1: AUSTRALIAN FAMILIES, JUNE 1994



**DIAGRAM 2: COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, JUNE 1994**



### Couple families

In June 1994, 51 per cent of *couple families* had both partners in the labour force and 28 per cent had only one partner in the labour force. Of the *couple families* with dependants present, 58 per cent had both partners in the labour force. For *couple families* without dependants present, 44 per cent had both partners in the labour force. (Diagram 2 and Table 11).

Of the *couple families* with only one partner in the labour force, that person was the husband in 94 per cent of families with dependants present and 82 per cent of families without dependants present (Table 11).

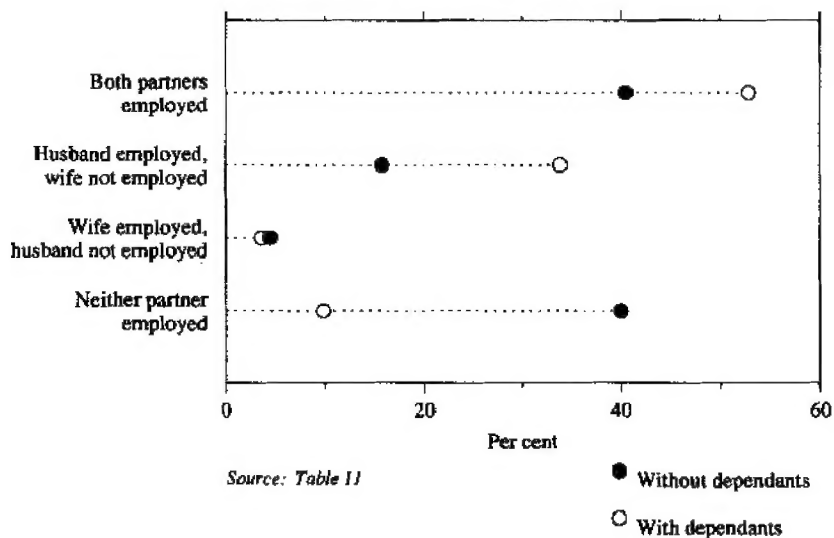
In *couple families*, one or both partners were employed in 90 per cent of families with dependants present and 61 per cent of families without dependants present (Diagram 3 and Table 11). For 47 per cent of *couple families* both partners were employed.

This proportion varied according to whether or not dependants were present and also according to location:

- The proportion was highest in the Northern Territory (66%) and the Australian Capital Territory (59%);
- In the States the proportion ranged from 43 per cent in Tasmania to 49 per cent in Western Australia (Table 16).

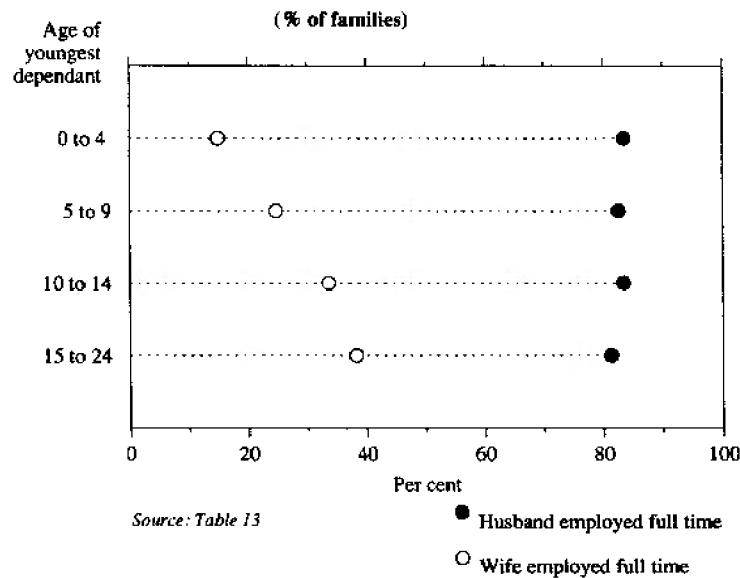
Of the *couple families* with dependants present in June 1994, the husband was employed full time in 83 per cent of families and the wife was employed full time in 24 per cent of families (Table 11). The percentage of *couple families* with the wife employed full time increased as the age of the youngest dependant present increased (Diagram 4 and Table 13).

**DIAGRAM 3: EMPLOYMENT OF PARTNERS IN COUPLE FAMILIES, JUNE 1994**  
(% of families)





**DIAGRAM 4: COUPLE FAMILIES WITH DEPENDANTS:  
FULL-TIME EMPLOYMENT OF PARENTS, JUNE 1994**



In contrast, in *couple families* without dependants present in June 1994, the husband was employed full time in 52 per cent of families and the wife was employed full time in 30 per cent of families (Table 11).

The proportion of *couple families* with one or both partners unemployed rose from 1990 to 1992, with the largest proportion of unemployment occurring in those families with dependants. It has since decreased by 0.7 percentage points to 7.7 per cent in June 1994 (Table 11). Most of this decrease occurred in those families with dependants present (Diagram 5 and Table 11).

For *couple families* with dependants present, there were 102,700 families where the husband was unemployed and the wife was either unemployed or not in the labour force

(Table 11). In 53 per cent of these families, the husband had been unemployed for 52 weeks or more (Table 22).

For 21 per cent of *couple families* neither partner was in the labour force. Of the *couple families* where both partners were born in Australia, neither partner was in the labour force in 20 per cent of families. In comparison, in *couple families* where both partners were born outside Australia, neither partner was in the labour force in 28 per cent of families (Table 21).

There were 6.5 per cent of *couple families* with the husband and wife both born in Australia which had one or both partners unemployed. This compares with 11 per cent where the husband and wife were both born overseas and 13 per cent where both partners were from countries other than the main English-speaking countries (Table 21).

**DIAGRAM 5: COUPLE FAMILIES: PROPORTION WITH ONE OR BOTH PARTNERS UNEMPLOYED**

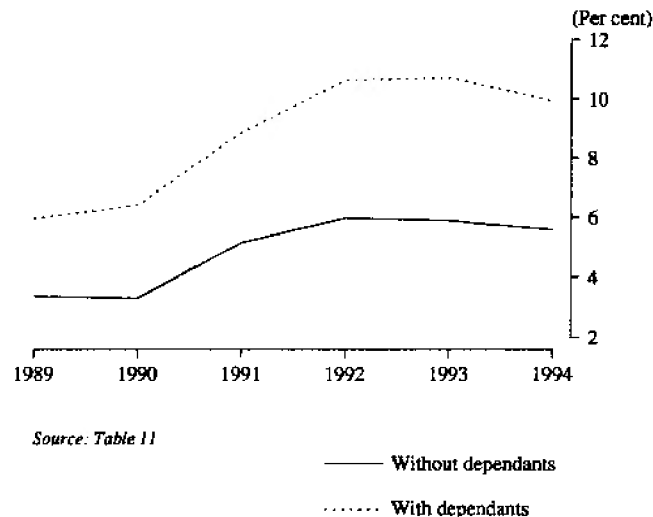
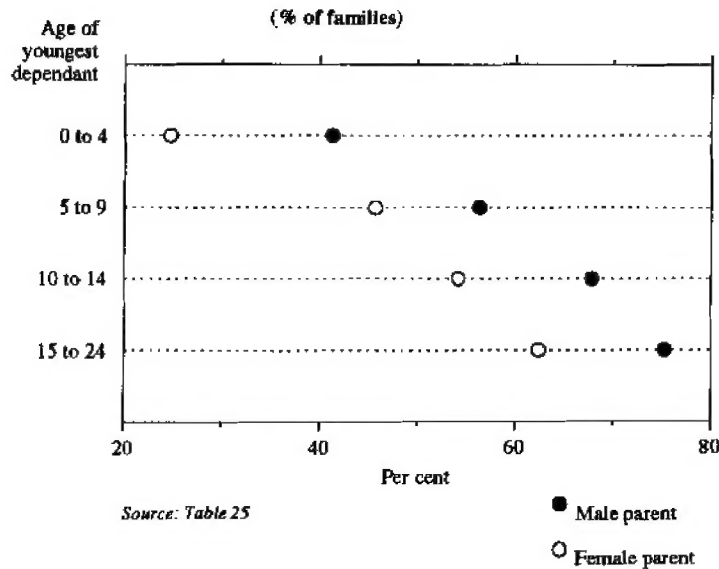


DIAGRAM 6: ONE PARENT FAMILIES WITH THE PARENT EMPLOYED,  
JUNE 1994



### One parent families

In June 1994, 627,300 (13%) families were *one parent families*. For 84 per cent of these families the parent was female. Some 423,600 *one parent families* had one or more dependants (Diagram 1) of which 368,700 (87%) had a female parent.

In 46 per cent of *one parent families* with dependants, the parent was employed. Some 23 per cent of female parents were employed full time and 20 per cent were employed part time. Of male parents 59 per cent were employed full time and 6 per cent were employed part time. The percentage of *one parent families* with the parent employed increased as the age of youngest dependant increased (Diagram 6 and Table 25).

For 51 per cent of *one parent families* the parent was not in the labour force. Of these families 40 per cent had no dependants present.

There were 48,200 (8%) *one parent families* with the parent unemployed. Of these families:

- 17,500 (36%) parents had been unemployed for 52 weeks or more; and
- the average duration of unemployment of the parent was 61 weeks (Table 31).

The proportion of *one parent families* with dependants in which the parent was unemployed was 8.6 per cent in June 1994, a decrease of 0.8 percentage points since June 1993 (Diagram 7 and Table 25).

In June 1994, an estimated 362,600 dependent children aged 0 to 14 years were in *one parent families* where the parent was either unemployed or not in the labour force (Table 6).

DIAGRAM 7: ONE PARENT FAMILIES: PROPORTION WITH  
DEPENDANTS AND THE PARENT UNEMPLOYED

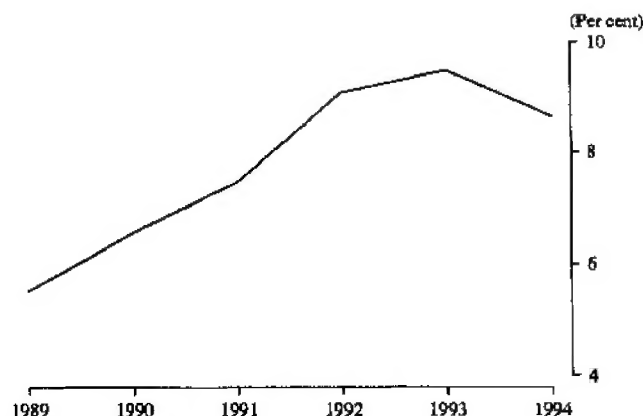
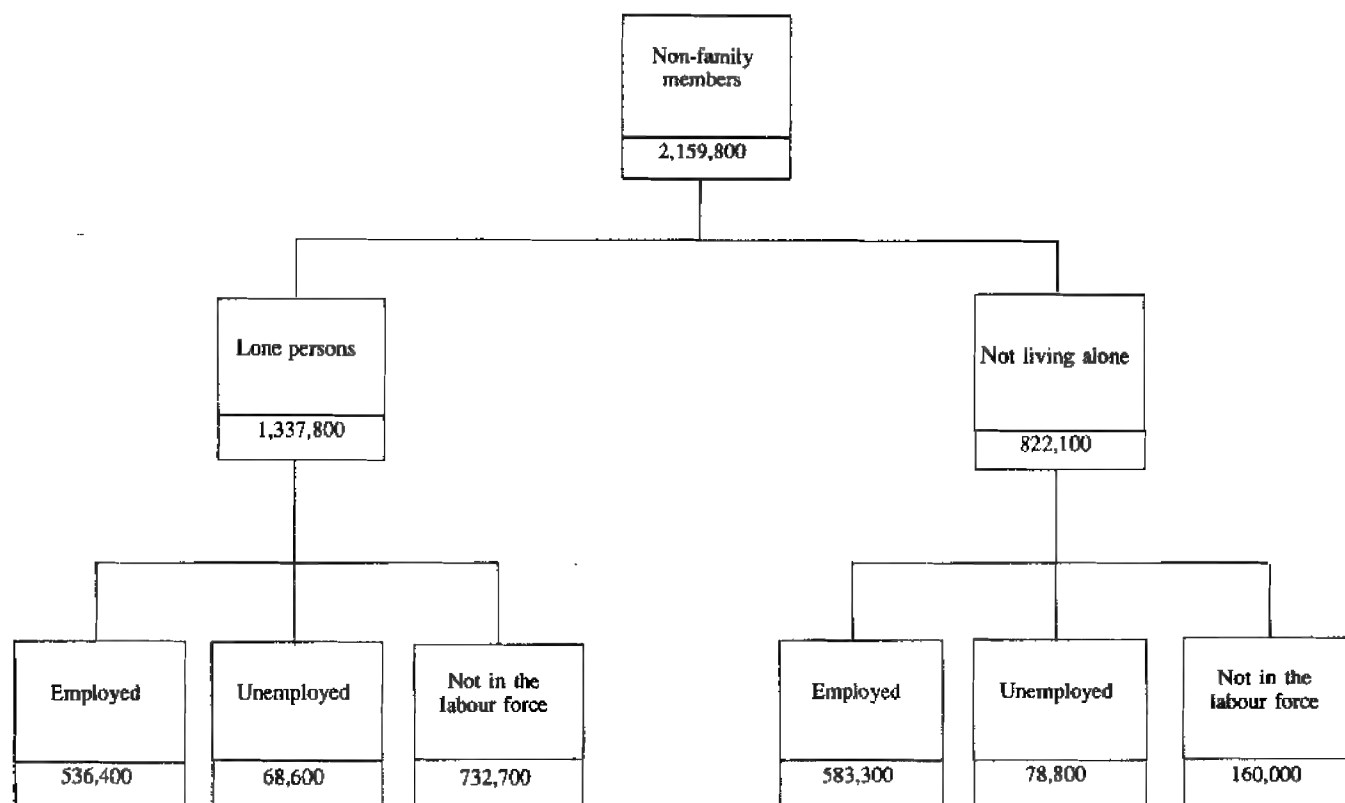


DIAGRAM 8 : LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS WHO WERE NOT MEMBERS OF A FAMILY, JUNE 1994



Source: Table 1

#### Persons who were not members of a family

Selected characteristics of persons who were *lone persons* in June 1994:

- Of the population where relationship was determined, 10 per cent were classified as *lone persons*. This percentage ranged from 9 per cent in the Australian Capital Territory to 12 per cent in South Australia;
- Some 57 per cent were females, 53 per cent of whom were aged 65 years and over. Of the males living alone 39 per cent were aged 25 to 44 years, and 25 per cent were aged 65 years and over;
- An estimated 40 per cent were employed. Some 56 per cent of males living alone were employed and of females living alone, 28 per cent were employed (Table 35 and Table 37).

Selected characteristics of persons who were not members of a family and were *not living alone* in June 1994:

- Some 58 per cent were males, of whom 66 per cent were aged between 20 and 34 years (65 per cent of women were in this age group);
- An estimated 71 per cent were employed, with the proportion being slightly lower for females than for males. The vast majority (86%) of employed males were working full time, as were 75 per cent of females (Table 38);
- Some 78 per cent of these persons were born in Australia. Among the Australian-born, 74 per cent were employed, 10 per cent were unemployed, and 17 per cent were not in the labour force. Comparable estimates for persons born overseas were 61 per cent employed, 9 per cent unemployed and 30 per cent not in the labour force (Diagram 8, Table 36 and Table 37).

**TABLE 1. RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD<sup>(a)</sup> OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER:  
SUMMARY TABLE, JUNE 1994**

	<i>Employed</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Labour force</i>	<i>Not in labour force</i>	<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>		
		NUMBER ('000)			<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Family member	6,494.3	656.0	7,150.3	3,839.9	5,442.4	5,547.7	10,990.1
Husband or wife	4,872.1	351.5	5,223.6	2,779.0	4,018.4	3,984.2	8,002.6
With dependants	2,810.9	220.5	3,031.4	898.5	1,981.7	1,948.3	3,930.0
Without dependants	2,061.2	131.0	2,192.2	1,880.5	2,036.8	2,035.9	4,072.7
Lone parent	259.7	48.0	307.7	318.1	100.5	525.3	625.8
With dependants	194.0	36.4	230.4	191.8	54.8	367.4	422.2
Without dependants	65.7	11.6	77.3	126.3	45.7	157.9	203.7
Dependent student(b)	298.9	65.3	364.2	479.5	412.3	431.5	843.8
Non-dependent child(c)	922.2	163.8	1,086.0	108.2	756.2	438.0	1,194.2
Other family person	141.4	27.3	168.8	155.0	155.1	168.7	323.8
Non-family member	1,119.7	147.4	1,267.1	892.7	1,046.9	1,112.9	2,159.8
Lone person	536.4	68.6	605.1	732.7	570.0	767.8	1,337.8
Not living alone	583.3	78.8	662.0	160.0	476.9	345.1	822.1
Usual resident of a household where relationship was determined	7,614.0	803.4	8,417.4	4,732.6	6,489.4	6,660.6	13,150.0
Usual resident of a household where relationship was not determined	141.0	17.7	158.8	70.1	101.8	127.0	228.8
Total usual residents of private dwellings	7,755.0	821.2	8,576.1	4,802.7	6,591.2	6,787.6	13,378.8
Visitors to private dwellings(d)	41.7	7.5	49.2	55.1	49.5	54.8	104.3
Persons enumerated in non-private dwellings(d)	96.0	10.6	106.6	339.9	215.0	231.5	446.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,892.7</b>	<b>839.2</b>	<b>8,731.9</b>	<b>5,197.7</b>	<b>6,855.7</b>	<b>7,073.9</b>	<b>13,929.6</b>
	PROPORTION OF TOTAL (per cent)						
Family member	82.3	78.2	81.9	73.9	79.4	78.4	78.9
Husband or wife	61.7	41.9	59.8	53.5	58.6	56.3	57.5
With dependants	35.6	26.3	34.7	17.3	28.9	27.5	28.2
Without dependants	26.1	15.6	25.1	36.2	29.7	28.8	29.2
Lone parent	3.3	5.7	3.5	6.1	1.5	7.4	4.5
With dependants	2.5	4.3	2.6	3.7	0.8	5.2	3.0
Without dependants	0.8	1.4	0.9	2.4	0.7	2.2	1.5
Dependent student(b)	3.8	7.8	4.2	9.2	6.0	6.1	6.1
Non-dependent child(c)	11.7	19.5	12.4	2.1	11.0	6.2	8.6
Other family person	1.8	3.3	1.9	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.3
Non-family member	14.2	17.6	14.5	17.2	15.3	15.7	15.5
Lone person	6.8	8.2	6.9	14.1	8.3	10.9	9.6
Not living alone	7.4	9.4	7.6	3.1	7.0	4.9	5.9
Usual resident of a household where relationship was determined	96.5	95.7	96.4	91.1	94.7	94.2	94.4
Usual resident of a household where relationship was not determined	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.6
Total usual residents of private dwellings	98.3	97.9	98.2	92.4	96.1	96.0	96.0
Visitors to private dwellings(d)	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7
Persons enumerated in non-private dwellings(d)	1.2	1.3	1.2	6.5	3.1	3.3	3.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) "Relationship in household" is a new classification in this publication. See paragraphs 9 to 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary for definitions of the categories.

(b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes sons or daughters aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives or lone parents. (c) Aged 15 and over.

(d) These categories are outside the scope of the survey. See paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes.

**TABLE 2. ALL FAMILIES: FAMILY TYPE(a), NUMBER OF DEPENDANTS, AND NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS EMPLOYED, JUNE 1994**  
(\*000 families)

<i>Number of dependants</i>	<i>None employed</i>	<i>One employed</i>	<i>Two or more employed</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>COUPLE FAMILY</b>				
None	702.9	386.1	949.0	2,038.0
One or more	169.2	645.3	1,145.5	1,960.0
One	58.6	185.5	412.0	656.1
Two	58.8	257.2	490.0	816.0
Three	31.7	141.5	188.1	361.3
Four or more	20.0	51.1	55.4	126.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>872.1</i>	<i>1,031.5</i>	<i>2,094.5</i>	<i>3,998.0</i>
<b>ONE PARENT FAMILY WITH A MALE PARENT</b>				
None	10.6	14.1	21.9	46.6
One	9.9	17.9	7.5	35.2
Two	4.3	7.7	* 1.4	13.5
Three or more	* 2.8	* 2.6	* 0.8	6.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>27.6</i>	<i>42.3</i>	<i>31.5</i>	<i>101.4</i>
<b>ONE PARENT FAMILY WITH A FEMALE PARENT</b>				
None	41.7	67.1	48.4	157.2
One	85.0	75.4	22.7	183.1
Two	64.6	50.6	11.4	126.6
Three	26.2	12.7	* 3.1	42.1
Four or more	12.7	* 2.9	* 1.2	16.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>230.3</i>	<i>208.7</i>	<i>86.9</i>	<i>525.9</i>
<b>ONE PARENT FAMILY: TOTAL</b>				
None	52.3	81.2	70.3	203.8
One	94.9	93.3	30.2	218.4
Two	69.0	58.3	12.8	140.1
Three	28.9	14.7	3.7	47.3
Four or more	12.9	3.5	* 1.4	17.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>257.9</i>	<i>251.0</i>	<i>118.4</i>	<i>627.3</i>
<b>OTHER FAMILY</b>				
None	22.2	21.3	39.7	83.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>22.2</i>	<i>21.3</i>	<i>39.7</i>	<i>83.3</i>
<b>TOTAL</b>				
None	777.5	488.6	1,059.0	2,325.1
One or more	374.8	815.2	1,193.6	2,383.6
One	153.5	278.8	442.2	874.5
Two	127.8	325.5	502.8	956.1
Three	60.6	156.3	191.8	408.6
Four or more	32.9	54.6	56.8	144.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,152.3</i>	<i>1,303.8</i>	<i>2,252.6</i>	<i>4,708.7</i>

(a) "Family type" is a new classification in this publication. See paragraph 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary for definitions of the categories.

TABLE 3. ALL FAMILIES: FAMILY TYPE(a), NUMBER AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS(b) OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JUNE 1994  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

Number of family members of any age	None employed			One employed			Two or more employed			Total		
	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total
COUPLE FAMILY												
Two	610.5	50.1	660.6	242.6	38.9	281.5	623.9	..	623.9	1,477.0	89.0	1,566.0
Three	46.0	43.9	89.9	224.1	38.9	263.0	456.9	20.0	476.9	727.0	102.7	829.8
Four	22.4	44.0	66.4	233.0	48.8	281.8	585.8	48.2	634.0	841.2	141.0	982.2
Five	12.6	21.4	34.0	126.0	22.7	148.7	234.0	30.1	264.1	372.6	74.1	446.8
Six or more	9.8	11.5	21.3	46.5	9.9	56.4	82.6	13.0	95.6	138.9	34.4	173.3
Total	701.3	170.8	872.1	872.3	159.1	1,031.5	1,983.2	111.3	2,094.5	3,556.8	441.2	3,998.0
Average family size	2.3	3.4	2.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	4.4	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.2
ONE PARENT FAMILY WITH A MALE PARENT <sup>1</sup>												
Two	11.5	6.6	18.0	25.3	* 1.9	27.2	18.2	..	18.2	54.9	8.5	63.4
Three or more	6.1	* 3.4	9.6	12.5	* 2.6	15.1	11.2	* 2.2	13.3	29.8	8.2	38.0
Total	17.6	10.0	27.6	37.8	4.5	42.3	29.3	* 2.2	31.5	84.7	16.7	101.4
Average family size	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5
ONE PARENT FAMILY WITH A FEMALE PARENT												
Two	84.1	29.7	113.8	111.1	8.5	119.6	33.3	..	33.3	228.5	38.2	266.7
Three	57.7	15.1	72.7	55.8	10.8	66.6	29.4	3.8	33.2	142.9	29.7	172.6
Four	22.5	5.7	28.2	13.3	* 3.4	16.8	10.9	4.0	14.9	46.7	13.2	59.9
Five or more	12.1	3.6	15.6	3.8	* 1.9	5.7	4.1	* 1.3	5.4	20.0	6.7	26.8
Total	176.4	53.9	230.3	184.1	24.7	208.7	77.7	9.2	86.9	438.1	87.8	525.9
Average family size	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.7
ONE PARENT FAMILY: TOTAL												
Two	95.6	36.2	131.8	136.4	10.5	146.8	51.5	..	51.5	283.4	46.7	330.1
Three	61.6	17.6	79.2	64.2	13.1	77.3	36.6	5.7	42.3	162.5	36.3	198.8
Four	24.5	6.3	30.9	16.7	3.8	20.5	14.2	4.4	18.6	55.4	14.5	69.9
Five or more	12.2	3.8	16.0	4.6	* 1.9	6.4	4.7	* 1.3	6.0	21.5	7.0	28.5
Total	194.0	64.0	257.9	221.8	29.2	251.0	107.0	11.4	118.4	522.8	104.5	627.3
Average family size	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7
OTHER FAMILY												
Two	15.5	4.3	19.7	13.6	6.6	20.1	35.8	..	35.8	64.8	10.8	75.6
Three or more	* 1.5	* 1.0	* 2.5	* 0.9	* 0.2	* 1.2	* 3.3	* 0.7	4.0	5.7	* 1.9	7.6
Total	17.0	5.3	22.2	14.5	6.8	21.3	39.1	* 0.7	39.7	70.5	12.7	83.3
Average family size	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1
TOTAL												
Two	721.5	90.6	812.1	392.5	56.0	448.5	711.1	..	711.1	1,825.2	146.5	1,971.7
Three	108.8	61.9	170.6	289.3	52.2	341.4	496.3	26.3	522.6	894.4	140.3	1,034.7
Four	47.3	50.9	98.2	249.7	52.6	302.3	600.1	52.6	652.7	897.1	156.1	1,053.2
Five	21.6	24.0	45.5	130.1	24.2	154.4	238.5	30.8	269.3	390.2	79.0	469.2
Six or more	13.0	12.7	25.8	47.0	10.2	57.2	83.3	13.6	96.9	143.3	36.5	179.8
Total	912.2	240.0	1,152.3	1,108.6	195.1	1,303.8	2,129.3	123.3	2,252.6	4,150.2	558.5	4,708.7
Average family size	2.4	3.2	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.3	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.1

(a) "Family type" is a new classification in this publication. See paragraph 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary for definitions of the categories. (b) Labour force status refers to persons aged 15 and over only.

**TABLE 4. ALL FAMILIES: NUMBER AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS(a) OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JUNE 1994**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

Number of family members of any age	None employed			One employed			Two or more employed			Total		
	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total
<b>FAMILIES WITH ALL MEMBERS IN THE LABOUR FORCE</b>												
Two	..	31.1	31.1	56.1	56.0	112.1	711.1	..	711.1	767.3	87.1	854.3
Three	..	17.2	17.2	40.0	28.0	68.0	365.8	26.3	392.1	405.8	71.5	477.3
Four	..	9.0	9.0	7.2	31.8	39.0	425.8	36.6	462.5	433.1	77.4	510.5
Five	..	3.9	3.9	* 1.0	14.5	15.5	149.7	15.5	165.3	150.8	34.0	184.7
Six or more	..	* 2.0	* 2.0	* 0.0	4.2	4.2	43.0	6.1	49.0	43.0	12.4	55.3
<b>Total</b>	..	63.3	63.3	104.4	134.5	238.9	1,695.4	84.5	1,780.0	1,799.8	282.3	2,082.1
<b>Average family size</b>	..	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.9	3.1	4.0	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.1
<b>FAMILIES WITH ONE MEMBER NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE</b>												
Two	62.6	59.5	122.1	336.4	..	336.4	..	..	..	399.0	59.5	458.5
Three	50.5	26.5	77.0	144.5	24.2	168.6	130.6	..	130.6	325.5	50.7	376.2
Four	19.4	32.5	51.9	204.6	12.5	217.2	129.4	16.0	145.4	353.5	61.0	414.5
Five	5.2	15.1	20.4	103.4	5.7	109.1	60.3	11.7	72.0	169.0	32.5	201.5
Six or more	* 2.3	7.2	9.5	36.6	* 3.4	40.0	23.1	4.3	27.4	62.0	14.8	76.8
<b>Total</b>	140.0	140.7	280.7	825.6	45.8	871.4	343.4	31.9	375.3	1,309.0	218.4	1,527.4
<b>Average family size</b>	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.4
<b>FAMILIES WITH TWO OR MORE MEMBERS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE</b>												
Two	658.9	..	658.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	658.9	..	658.9
Three	58.3	18.2	76.5	104.8	..	104.8	..	..	..	163.1	18.2	181.3
Four	27.9	9.5	37.4	37.8	8.3	46.1	44.8	..	44.8	110.5	17.8	128.3
Five	16.3	4.9	21.2	25.7	4.0	29.7	28.4	3.6	32.1	70.4	12.6	83.0
Six or more	10.8	3.5	14.3	10.4	* 2.6	13.0	17.2	* 3.2	20.4	38.4	9.3	47.7
<b>Total</b>	772.2	36.1	808.3	178.6	14.9	193.5	90.5	6.8	97.3	1,041.3	57.8	1,099.1
<b>Average family size</b>	2.3	3.9	2.4	3.7	4.6	3.8	4.8	6.1	4.9	2.7	4.3	2.8
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Two	721.5	90.6	812.1	392.5	56.0	448.5	711.1	..	711.1	1,825.2	146.5	1,971.7
Three	108.8	61.9	170.6	289.3	52.2	341.4	496.3	26.3	522.6	894.4	140.3	1,034.7
Four	47.3	50.9	98.2	249.7	52.6	302.3	600.1	52.6	652.7	897.1	156.1	1,053.2
Five	21.6	24.0	45.5	130.1	24.2	154.4	238.5	30.8	269.3	390.2	79.0	469.2
Six or more	13.0	12.7	25.8	47.0	10.2	57.2	83.3	13.6	96.9	143.3	36.5	179.8
<b>Total</b>	912.2	240.0	1,152.3	1,108.6	195.1	1,303.8	2,129.3	123.3	2,252.6	4,150.2	558.5	4,708.7
<b>Average family size</b>	2.4	3.2	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.3	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.1

(a) Labour force status refers to persons aged 15 and over only.

**TABLE 5. ALL FAMILIES: FAMILY TYPE(a), NUMBER AND AGE OF DEPENDANTS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD, JUNE 1994**  
(\*000 families)

	<i>No dependent students</i>				<i>Some dependent students</i>				<i>Total</i>
	<i>Number of children under 15 years</i>				<i>Number of children under 15 years</i>				
	<i>None</i>	<i>One</i>	<i>Two or more</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>None</i>	<i>One</i>	<i>Two or more</i>	<i>Total</i>	
Couple family	2,038.0	464.1	948.3	3,450.4	270.9	174.2	102.6	547.7	3,998.0
One or both spouses unemployed(b)	113.9	52.0	105.1	271.0	13.1	15.6	8.8	37.5	308.5
Husband employed, wife unemployed	29.0	13.3	30.7	73.0	* 3.1	5.6	* 1.9	10.5	83.5
Husband unemployed, wife employed	21.0	7.0	15.9	43.9	4.5	3.9	* 0.5	8.9	52.8
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	17.0	7.5	11.3	35.8	* 1.1	* 3.1	* 1.6	5.9	41.7
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	44.1	23.3	44.2	111.7	* 3.3	* 3.0	4.3	10.5	122.1
Neither spouse unemployed	1,924.2	412.1	843.1	3,179.4	257.9	158.6	93.7	510.2	3,689.6
Husband employed, wife employed	826.0	237.4	461.5	1,524.9	171.3	108.7	55.6	335.7	1,860.6
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	293.1	142.4	341.0	776.6	53.9	38.8	31.0	123.8	900.4
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	70.1	9.6	10.2	90.0	13.5	3.6	* 1.0	18.0	108.0
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	734.9	22.7	30.4	787.9	19.1	7.4	6.1	32.6	820.5
One parent family	203.8	157.5	149.8	511.1	71.8	26.5	18.0	116.2	627.3
Parent unemployed	11.6	14.0	11.6	37.2	7.3	* 2.5	* 1.2	11.0	48.2
Male parent unemployed	* 2.0	* 1.6	* 1.4	5.1	* 1.0	* 0.4	* 0.0	* 1.4	6.5
Female parent unemployed	9.6	12.4	10.1	32.1	6.4	* 2.0	* 1.2	9.6	41.7
Parent not unemployed	192.2	143.5	138.2	473.9	64.4	24.0	16.8	105.2	579.1
Male parent employed	24.0	11.8	7.3	43.0	13.1	* 2.2	* 1.4	16.7	59.7
Female parent employed	42.5	57.7	46.3	146.5	34.3	14.1	6.5	54.8	201.3
Male parent not in the labour force	20.5	5.9	4.7	31.1	* 3.4	* 0.4	* 0.2	4.1	35.2
Female parent not in the labour force	105.2	68.2	79.9	253.3	13.7	7.3	8.7	29.6	282.9
Other family	83.3	..	..	83.3	..	..	..	..	83.3
Family head unemployed	5.5	..	..	5.5	..	..	..	..	5.5
Family head not unemployed	77.8	..	..	77.8	..	..	..	..	77.8
Family head employed	48.5	..	..	48.5	..	..	..	..	48.5
Family head not in the labour force	29.3	..	..	29.3	..	..	..	..	29.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,325.1</b>	<b>621.6</b>	<b>1,098.0</b>	<b>4,044.7</b>	<b>342.7</b>	<b>200.7</b>	<b>120.6</b>	<b>663.9</b>	<b>4,708.7</b>

(a) "Family type" is a new classification in this publication. See paragraph 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary for definitions of the categories. (b) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

**TABLE 6. DEPENDANTS: FAMILY TYPE(a), TOTAL NUMBER AND AGE OF DEPENDANTS, AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD, JUNE 1994**  
(\*000 dependants)

	Children under 15 years				Dependent students	Total all dependants
	0-4 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	Total		
Couple family	1,147.1	1,053.2	1,020.2	3,220.4	700.1	3,920.5
One or both spouses unemployed(b)	137.6	115.1	106.3	359.0	46.3	405.3
Husband employed, wife unemployed	35.1	33.8	31.4	100.3	13.2	113.6
Husband unemployed, wife employed	15.9	15.4	19.2	50.5	10.6	61.1
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	13.9	17.2	13.7	44.8	8.1	52.9
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	71.1	45.5	37.0	153.6	12.7	166.3
Neither spouse unemployed	1,009.5	938.1	913.8	2,861.5	653.8	3,515.2
Husband employed, wife employed	452.0	525.9	584.7	1,562.6	434.7	1,997.3
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	509.1	355.1	261.9	1,126.2	156.5	1,282.7
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	8.6	12.7	18.3	39.6	21.9	61.5
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	39.8	44.4	49.0	133.1	40.7	173.8
One parent family	165.4	197.4	220.9	583.7	134.6	718.3
Parent unemployed	10.6	17.6	19.3	47.5	12.5	60.0
Male parent unemployed	* 0.8	* 1.8	* 2.9	5.5	* 1.5	7.0
Female parent unemployed	9.8	15.8	16.4	42.0	11.0	53.0
Parent not unemployed	154.9	179.7	201.6	536.3	122.1	658.3
Male parent employed	* 3.2	7.6	22.6	33.4	18.6	51.9
Female parent employed	34.8	69.3	83.7	187.8	62.8	250.6
Male parent not in the labour force	4.5	5.2	8.6	18.3	4.3	22.6
Female parent not in the labour force	112.4	97.6	86.7	296.8	36.3	333.1
Total	1,312.6	1,250.5	1,241.1	3,804.2	834.6	4,638.8

(a) "Family type" is a new classification in this publication. See paragraph 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary for definitions of the categories. (b) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.



**TABLE 7. ALL FAMILIES: FAMILY TYPE<sup>(a)</sup>, NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGED UNDER 5 YEARS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD, JUNE 1994**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	<i>Number of children aged 0-4</i>			<i>Total</i>
	<i>None</i>	<i>One</i>	<i>Two or more</i>	
Couple family	3,154.5	566.6	276.9	3,998.0
One or both spouses unemployed <sup>(b)</sup>	208.0	66.2	34.2	308.5
Husband employed, wife unemployed	57.2	17.8	8.4	83.5
Husband unemployed, wife employed	41.1	7.8	4.0	52.8
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	31.0	7.7	* 3.0	41.7
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	71.4	32.4	18.4	122.1
Neither spouse unemployed	2,946.5	500.4	242.7	3,689.6
Husband employed, wife employed	1,509.7	254.9	96.1	1,860.6
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	544.7	219.0	136.6	900.4
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	101.0	5.3	* 1.7	108.0
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	791.0	21.2	8.3	820.5
One parent family	494.4	103.5	29.5	627.3
Parent unemployed	39.7	6.6	* 2.0	48.2
Male parent unemployed	6.1	* 0.2	* 0.3	6.5
Female parent unemployed	33.6	6.4	* 1.7	41.7
Parent not unemployed	454.7	96.9	27.5	579.1
Male parent employed	57.2	* 2.1	* 0.5	59.7
Female parent employed	170.0	27.8	3.5	201.3
Male parent not in the labour force	31.9	* 2.1	* 1.1	35.2
Female parent not in the labour force	195.6	64.8	22.4	282.9
Other family	83.3	..	..	83.3
Family head unemployed	5.5	..	..	5.5
Family head not unemployed	77.8	..	..	77.8
Family head employed	48.5	..	..	48.5
Family head not in the labour force	29.3	..	..	29.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,732.1</b>	<b>670.2</b>	<b>306.4</b>	<b>4,708.7</b>

(a) "Family type" is a new classification in this publication. See paragraph 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary for definitions of the categories. (b) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

**TABLE 8. ALL FAMILIES: FAMILY TYPE<sup>(a)</sup>, NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGED 5 TO 9 YEARS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD, JUNE 1994**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	<i>Number of children aged 5-9</i>			<i>Total</i>
	<i>None</i>	<i>One</i>	<i>Two or more</i>	
Couple family	3,215.5	535.6	246.9	3,998.0
One or both spouses unemployed <sup>(b)</sup>	223.4	57.9	27.2	308.5
Husband employed, wife unemployed	58.3	17.2	8.1	83.5
Husband unemployed, wife employed	41.2	8.0	3.6	52.8
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	29.6	7.9	4.2	41.7
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	88.3	23.5	10.4	122.1
Neither spouse unemployed	2,992.1	477.7	219.7	3,689.6
Husband employed, wife employed	1,464.8	275.8	120.0	1,860.6
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	641.6	170.9	87.9	900.4
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	97.7	8.0	* 2.3	108.0
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	788.0	23.1	9.5	820.5
One parent family	472.2	117.0	38.2	627.3
Parent unemployed	34.0	11.7	* 2.6	48.2
Male parent unemployed	5.3	* 0.7	* 0.5	6.5
Female parent unemployed	28.7	10.9	* 2.1	41.7
Parent not unemployed	438.2	105.3	35.6	579.1
Male parent employed	54.2	4.0	* 1.6	59.7
Female parent employed	146.1	42.2	13.1	201.3
Male parent not in the labour force	30.8	3.5	* 0.8	35.2
Female parent not in the labour force	207.1	55.6	20.1	282.9
Other family	83.3	..	..	83.3
Family head unemployed	5.5	..	..	5.5
Family head not unemployed	77.8	..	..	77.8
Family head employed	48.5	..	..	48.5
Family head not in the labour force	29.3	..	..	29.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,771.0</b>	<b>652.6</b>	<b>285.1</b>	<b>4,708.7</b>

(a) "Family type" is a new classification in this publication. See paragraph 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary for definitions of the categories. (b) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

**TABLE 9. ALL FAMILIES: FAMILY TYPE(a), NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGED 10 TO 14 YEARS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD, JUNE 1994**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	Number of children aged 10-14			Total
	None	One	Two or more	
Couple family	3,232.8	537.3	228.0	3,998.0
One or both spouses unemployed(b)	232.3	51.0	25.2	308.5
Husband employed, wife unemployed	60.2	16.6	6.7	83.5
Husband unemployed, wife employed	39.2	9.2	4.5	52.8
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	31.3	7.5	* 3.0	41.7
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	96.6	15.8	9.8	122.1
Neither spouse unemployed	3,000.5	486.3	202.8	3,689.6
Husband employed, wife employed	1,418.6	311.3	130.7	1,860.6
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	703.1	139.6	57.7	900.4
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	93.7	10.8	3.5	108.0
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	785.1	24.6	10.9	820.5
One parent family	457.1	123.7	46.5	627.3
Parent unemployed	33.4	10.8	4.0	48.2
Male parent unemployed	4.0	* 2.2	* 0.3	6.5
Female parent unemployed	29.4	8.6	3.7	41.7
Parent not unemployed	423.7	112.9	42.5	579.1
Male parent employed	42.0	12.9	4.9	59.7
Female parent employed	135.4	48.8	17.1	201.3
Male parent not in the labour force	28.5	4.8	* 1.9	35.2
Female parent not in the labour force	217.9	46.4	18.6	282.9
Other family	83.3	..	..	83.3
Family head unemployed	5.5	..	..	5.5
Family head not unemployed	77.8	..	..	77.8
Family head employed	48.5	..	..	48.5
Family head not in the labour force	29.3	..	..	29.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,773.2</b>	<b>661.0</b>	<b>274.4</b>	<b>4,708.7</b>

(a) "Family type" is a new classification in this publication. See paragraph 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary for definitions of the categories. (b) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

**TABLE 10. FAMILIES WITH ONE OR MORE MEMBERS UNEMPLOYED: FAMILY TYPE(a), LABOUR FORCE STATUS(b) OF FAMILY MEMBERS AND WHETHER DEPENDANTS PRESENT, JUNE 1994**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	None employed			One employed			Two or more employed			Total		
	Two or more		Total	Two or more		Total	Two or more		Total	Two or more		Total
	One unemp-loyed	more unemp-loyed		One unemp-loyed	more unemp-loyed		One unemp-loyed	more unemp-loyed		One unemp-loyed	more unemp-loyed	
Couple family	129.0	41.8	170.8	145.2	14.0	159.1	100.6	10.6	111.3	374.8	66.4	441.2
With dependants	76.9	24.6	101.5	89.1	9.4	98.5	66.2	6.8	73.0	232.3	40.8	273.1
Without dependants	52.1	17.2	69.3	56.0	4.5	60.6	34.4	3.8	38.2	142.5	25.6	168.1
One parent family	53.9	10.1	64.0	26.4	* 2.8	29.2	9.8	* 1.6	11.4	90.0	14.5	104.5
Other family	* 3.0	* 2.3	5.3	6.8	* 0.0	6.8	* 0.7	* 0.0	* 0.7	10.5	* 2.3	12.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>185.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>240.0</b>	<b>178.4</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>195.1</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>123.3</b>	<b>475.3</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>558.5</b>
With dependants	113.1	29.0	142.1	104.6	10.8	115.3	71.2	7.4	78.5	288.9	47.1	336.0
Without dependants	72.7	25.2	97.9	73.8	6.0	79.8	39.8	4.9	44.8	186.4	36.1	222.5

(a) "Family type" is a new classification in this publication. See paragraph 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary for definitions of the categories. (b) Labour force status refers to persons aged 15 and over only.

**TABLE 11. COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE  
AND NUMBER OF DEPENDANTS, JUNE 1994**  
(\*000 families)

Number of dependants	Wife employed			Wife unemployed	Wife in the labour force	Wife not in the labour force	Total
	Full time	Part time	Total				
HUSBAND EMPLOYED FULL TIME							
None	537.6	237.1	774.6	26.5	801.1	249.8	1,050.9
One or more	422.3	574.0	996.3	49.5	1,045.8	581.1	1,626.9
One	179.6	161.9	341.5	13.5	355.0	172.6	527.6
Two	173.3	265.5	438.7	23.0	461.7	232.6	694.4
Three	55.6	112.4	168.1	9.6	177.7	128.9	306.6
Four or more	13.8	34.2	48.0	* 3.4	51.4	47.0	98.4
Total	959.8	811.1	1,770.9	76.0	1,846.9	830.9	2,677.8
HUSBAND EMPLOYED: TOTAL							
None	560.5	265.5	826.0	29.0	855.1	293.1	1,148.2
One or more	439.4	595.2	1,034.6	54.5	1,089.1	607.3	1,696.3
One	187.2	168.6	355.8	14.6	370.4	181.0	551.4
Two	180.0	276.1	456.1	25.0	481.1	242.3	723.5
Three	57.8	114.9	172.8	11.2	183.9	133.9	317.8
Four or more	14.4	35.6	50.0	3.7	53.6	50.0	103.6
Total	999.9	860.7	1,860.6	83.5	1,944.1	900.4	2,844.5
HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED							
None	13.9	7.2	21.0	17.0	38.1	44.1	82.2
One or more	13.2	18.6	31.8	24.7	56.5	78.0	134.5
One	3.6	6.4	10.0	8.1	18.1	26.1	44.2
Two	7.5	8.1	15.6	8.7	24.3	28.8	53.1
Three	* 1.7	3.6	5.2	5.2	10.4	14.9	25.2
Four or more	* 0.5	* 0.5	* 1.0	* 2.7	3.7	8.3	12.0
Total	27.1	25.8	52.8	41.7	94.6	122.1	216.7
HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
None	574.4	272.7	847.1	46.0	893.1	337.3	1,230.4
One or more	452.6	613.8	1,066.4	79.2	1,145.6	685.3	1,830.9
One	190.8	175.0	365.8	22.8	388.5	207.1	595.6
Two	187.5	284.2	471.7	33.8	505.5	271.1	776.6
Three	59.5	118.5	178.0	16.3	194.3	148.8	343.1
Four or more	14.9	36.1	51.0	6.3	57.3	58.3	115.6
Total	1,027.0	886.5	1,913.5	125.2	2,038.7	1,022.5	3,061.3
HUSBAND NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
None	36.2	33.9	70.1	* 2.7	72.8	734.9	807.7
One or more	21.2	16.7	37.9	5.6	43.5	85.7	129.1
One	11.5	8.4	19.9	* 2.0	21.9	38.6	60.5
Two	5.8	7.3	13.1	* 2.3	15.4	24.0	39.5
Three	3.5	* 1.0	4.5	* 0.6	5.1	13.1	18.3
Four or more	* 0.4	* 0.0	* 0.4	* 0.6	* 1.0	9.9	10.9
Total	57.4	50.5	108.0	8.3	116.2	820.5	936.8
TOTAL							
None	610.6	306.6	917.2	48.7	965.9	1,072.2	2,038.0
One or more	473.8	630.5	1,104.3	84.8	1,189.1	770.9	1,960.0
One	202.3	183.4	385.7	24.8	410.4	245.7	656.1
Two	193.3	291.5	484.8	36.1	520.9	295.1	816.0
Three	63.0	119.5	182.5	16.9	199.4	161.9	361.3
Four or more	15.2	36.1	51.3	7.0	58.3	68.2	126.5
Total	1,084.4	937.0	2,021.5	133.5	2,155.0	1,843.1	3,998.0

TABLE 12. COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE  
AND AGE OF DEPENDANTS, JUNE 1994  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	Wife employed			Wife unemp- loyed	Wife in the labour force	Wife not in the labour force	Total
	Full time	Part time	Total				
<b>HUSBAND EMPLOYED</b>							
Families with dependants	439.4	595.2	1,034.6	54.5	1,089.1	607.3	1,696.3
Age of dependants							
0-9 only	144.6	257.9	402.4	26.9	429.3	344.1	773.4
0-4 only	71.5	120.9	192.4	13.8	206.2	192.5	398.7
5-9 only	42.8	58.5	101.3	5.6	106.8	38.8	145.6
0-4 and 5-9	30.3	78.5	108.8	7.5	116.3	112.8	229.1
10-14 only	68.3	69.8	138.1	5.0	143.1	42.7	185.8
15-24 only	94.4	76.9	171.3	* 3.1	174.4	53.9	228.4
0-9 and 10-14	55.8	102.5	158.3	11.8	170.1	96.1	266.1
0-4 and 10-14	4.2	10.4	14.6	* 1.7	16.4	13.0	29.4
5-9 and 10-14	45.0	74.8	119.7	7.4	127.2	54.7	181.9
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	6.6	17.3	23.9	* 2.6	26.5	28.3	54.9
0-9 and 15-24	9.0	9.8	18.8	* 1.2	20.0	12.0	31.9
5-9 and 15-24	6.4	6.3	12.7	* 1.2	13.9	7.3	21.1
10-14 and 15-24	56.5	57.7	114.2	5.4	119.6	40.4	160.0
0-9, 10-14 and 15-24	10.9	20.5	31.4	* 1.1	32.5	18.1	50.6
5-9, 10-14 and 15-24	9.7	16.7	26.3	* 0.5	26.8	13.7	40.5
Families without dependants	560.5	265.5	826.0	29.0	855.1	293.1	1,148.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>999.9</b>	<b>860.7</b>	<b>1,860.6</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>1,944.1</b>	<b>900.4</b>	<b>2,844.5</b>
<b>HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED</b>							
Families with dependants	13.2	18.6	31.8	24.7	56.5	78.0	134.5
Families without dependants	13.9	7.2	21.0	17.0	38.1	44.1	82.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>122.1</b>	<b>216.7</b>
<b>HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE</b>							
Families with dependants	452.6	613.8	1,066.4	79.2	1,145.6	685.3	1,830.9
Age of dependants							
0-9 only	149.4	265.4	414.8	38.7	453.5	390.8	844.3
0-4 only	74.2	124.2	198.4	19.3	217.7	219.4	437.1
5-9 only	43.7	60.5	104.2	8.2	112.4	42.8	155.2
0-4 and 5-9	31.5	80.7	112.3	11.1	123.4	128.5	251.9
10-14 only	70.8	72.9	143.7	8.3	152.0	49.6	201.7
15-24 only	96.2	79.6	175.9	4.2	180.1	57.2	237.3
0-9 and 10-14	57.2	105.9	163.1	15.6	178.7	109.5	288.2
0-4 and 10-14	4.4	11.2	15.6	* 2.1	17.7	15.4	33.1
5-9 and 10-14	46.0	76.8	122.7	10.5	133.2	62.3	195.5
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	6.8	18.0	24.8	* 3.0	27.8	31.8	59.6
0-9 and 15-24	9.8	10.3	20.1	* 2.6	22.7	14.4	37.1
5-9 and 15-24	7.0	6.6	13.6	* 2.3	15.8	8.7	24.5
10-14 and 15-24	58.2	58.7	116.9	7.4	124.3	43.5	167.8
0-9, 10-14 and 15-24	10.9	21.0	31.9	* 2.4	34.3	20.3	54.6
5-9, 10-14 and 15-24	9.7	17.1	26.8	* 1.3	28.1	14.8	42.8
Families without dependants	574.4	272.7	847.1	46.0	893.1	337.3	1,230.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,027.0</b>	<b>886.5</b>	<b>1,913.5</b>	<b>125.2</b>	<b>2,038.7</b>	<b>1,022.5</b>	<b>3,061.3</b>
<b>HUSBAND NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE</b>							
Families with dependants	21.2	16.7	37.9	5.6	43.5	85.7	129.1
Age of dependants							
0-14 only	10.7	9.0	19.6	3.9	23.6	52.3	75.9
Other	10.6	7.7	18.3	* 1.7	19.9	33.3	53.2
Families without dependants	36.2	33.9	70.1	* 2.7	72.8	734.9	807.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>108.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>820.5</b>	<b>936.8</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>							
Families with dependants	473.8	630.5	1,104.3	84.8	1,189.1	770.9	1,960.0
Age of dependants							
0-9 only	154.3	269.4	423.6	39.8	463.5	418.9	882.4
0-4 only	76.7	125.8	202.6	19.8	222.4	233.2	455.6
5-9 only	45.1	62.2	107.3	8.4	115.7	49.3	165.0
0-4 and 5-9	32.5	81.3	113.8	11.7	125.4	136.4	261.9
10-14 only	73.9	75.7	149.6	9.8	159.4	61.2	220.6
15-24 only	104.0	85.4	189.3	5.3	194.6	76.3	270.9
0-9 and 10-14	59.9	108.1	168.0	16.9	184.9	122.1	307.0
0-4 and 10-14	5.0	11.6	16.6	* 2.1	18.7	16.6	35.3
5-9 and 10-14	47.9	78.5	126.4	11.8	138.1	70.5	208.7
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	7.1	18.0	25.1	* 3.0	28.1	35.0	63.0
0-9 and 15-24	10.5	10.8	21.4	* 2.7	24.1	17.3	41.4
5-9 and 15-24	7.7	7.1	14.8	* 2.4	17.2	10.8	28.1
10-14 and 15-24	59.9	60.1	120.0	7.8	127.8	49.7	177.5
0-9, 10-14 and 15-24	11.3	21.0	32.3	* 2.6	34.9	25.3	60.2
5-9, 10-14 and 15-24	10.1	17.1	27.2	* 1.4	28.7	17.1	45.7
Families without dependants	610.6	306.6	917.2	48.7	965.9	1,072.2	2,038.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,084.4</b>	<b>937.0</b>	<b>2,021.5</b>	<b>133.5</b>	<b>2,155.0</b>	<b>1,843.1</b>	<b>3,998.0</b>

TABLE 13. COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE  
AND AGE OF YOUNGEST DEPENDANT, JUNE 1994  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	Wife employed			Wife unemp- loyed	Wife in the labour force	Wife not in the labour force	Total
	Full time	Part time	Total				
HUSBAND EMPLOYED FULL TIME							
Families with dependants	422.3	574.0	996.3	49.5	1,045.8	581.1	1,626.9
Age of youngest dependant							
0-4	112.6	227.5	340.1	23.4	363.5	341.2	704.7
5-9	97.8	150.1	247.9	13.0	260.9	108.6	369.5
10-14	120.2	122.8	243.0	10.1	253.1	78.8	331.9
15-24	91.6	73.6	165.3	* 3.1	168.4	52.5	220.9
Families without dependants	537.6	237.1	774.6	26.5	801.1	249.8	1,050.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>959.8</b>	<b>811.1</b>	<b>1,770.9</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>1,846.9</b>	<b>830.9</b>	<b>2,677.8</b>
HUSBAND EMPLOYED: TOTAL							
Families with dependants	439.4	595.2	1,034.6	54.5	1,089.1	607.3	1,696.3
Age of youngest dependant							
0-4	116.4	234.5	351.0	26.3	377.2	355.7	732.9
5-9	103.8	156.2	260.0	14.7	274.7	114.5	389.2
10-14	124.7	127.5	252.3	10.5	262.7	83.1	345.8
15-24	94.4	76.9	171.3	* 3.1	174.4	53.9	228.4
Families without dependants	560.5	265.5	826.0	29.0	855.1	293.1	1,148.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>999.9</b>	<b>860.7</b>	<b>1,860.6</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>1,944.1</b>	<b>900.4</b>	<b>2,844.5</b>
HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED							
Families with dependants	13.2	18.6	31.8	24.7	56.5	78.0	134.5
Age of youngest dependant							
0-4	4.6	7.1	11.7	10.7	22.4	50.8	73.2
5-9	* 2.5	4.8	7.2	7.6	14.9	14.0	28.8
10-14	4.3	4.0	8.3	5.3	13.6	10.0	23.6
15-24	* 1.8	* 2.7	4.5	* 1.1	5.6	* 3.3	8.9
Families without dependants	13.9	7.2	21.0	17.0	38.1	44.1	82.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>122.1</b>	<b>216.7</b>
HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
Families with dependants	452.6	613.8	1,066.4	79.2	1,145.6	685.3	1,830.9
Age of youngest dependant							
0-4	121.0	241.6	362.7	37.0	399.6	406.4	806.1
5-9	106.3	161.0	267.3	22.3	289.5	128.5	418.1
10-14	129.0	131.6	260.6	15.8	276.4	93.1	369.5
15-24	96.2	79.6	175.9	4.2	180.1	57.2	237.3
Families without dependants	574.4	272.7	847.1	46.0	893.1	337.3	1,230.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,027.0</b>	<b>886.5</b>	<b>1,913.5</b>	<b>125.2</b>	<b>2,038.7</b>	<b>1,022.5</b>	<b>3,061.3</b>
HUSBAND NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
Families with dependants	21.2	16.7	37.9	5.6	43.5	85.7	129.1
Age of youngest dependant							
0-4	4.4	* 2.6	7.0	* 1.0	8.0	29.5	37.5
5-9	4.4	4.0	8.4	* 1.7	10.1	19.2	29.3
10-14	4.7	4.3	9.0	* 1.8	10.8	17.8	28.6
15-24	7.7	5.7	13.5	* 1.1	14.6	19.1	33.7
Families without dependants	36.2	33.9	70.1	* 2.7	72.8	734.9	807.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>108.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>820.5</b>	<b>936.8</b>
TOTAL							
Families with dependants	473.8	630.5	1,104.3	84.8	1,189.1	770.9	1,960.0
Age of youngest dependant							
0-4	125.4	244.2	369.6	38.0	407.6	435.9	843.5
5-9	110.7	165.0	275.7	24.0	299.7	147.7	447.4
10-14	133.8	135.8	269.6	17.5	287.2	110.9	398.1
15-24	104.0	85.4	189.3	5.3	194.6	76.3	270.9
Families without dependants	610.6	306.6	917.2	48.7	965.9	1,072.2	2,038.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,084.4</b>	<b>937.0</b>	<b>2,021.5</b>	<b>133.5</b>	<b>2,155.0</b>	<b>1,843.1</b>	<b>3,998.0</b>

**TABLE 14. COUPLE FAMILIES WITH HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE:  
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE OF WIFE AND AGE OF DEPENDANTS, JUNE 1994**  
(<sup>000 families</sup>)

	Wife employed			Wife unemployed	Wife in the labour force	Wife not in the labour force	Total
	Full time	Part time	Total				
<b>WIFE AGED 15-34</b>							
Families with dependants	130.1	209.9	340.0	40.3	380.3	358.4	738.7
Age of dependants							
0-9 only	99.6	173.1	272.8	30.1	302.9	306.6	609.4
0-4 only	60.6	98.6	159.1	17.4	176.5	194.3	370.9
5-9 only	20.1	23.5	43.6	4.6	48.2	19.1	67.2
0-4 and 5-9	19.0	51.1	70.0	8.1	78.1	93.2	171.3
10-14 only	8.3	6.4	14.7	* 1.5	16.2	5.9	22.1
15-24 only	* 0.7	* 0.0	* 0.7	* 0.0	* 0.7	* 0.0	* 0.7
0-9 and 10-14	17.2	26.2	43.4	6.8	50.2	41.2	91.4
0-4 and 10-14	* 2.0	4.7	6.6	* 0.8	7.4	7.9	15.3
5-9 and 10-14	11.9	15.6	27.5	4.0	31.6	17.6	49.2
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	* 3.4	5.9	9.2	* 2.0	11.2	15.7	26.9
10-14 and 15-24	* 1.9	* 2.2	4.1	* 0.3	4.4	* 1.4	5.7
Other(a)	* 2.3	* 2.1	4.3	* 1.7	6.0	* 3.3	9.4
Families without dependants	278.7	52.8	331.5	23.3	354.8	33.1	387.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>408.8</b>	<b>262.7</b>	<b>671.5</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>735.1</b>	<b>391.5</b>	<b>1,126.6</b>
<b>WIFE AGED 35-44</b>							
Families with dependants	228.3	310.9	539.2	33.3	572.5	244.9	817.4
Age of dependants							
0-9 only	45.3	87.8	133.1	8.3	141.4	78.5	220.0
0-4 only	13.0	25.0	38.0	* 1.9	39.9	25.0	64.9
5-9 only	20.0	34.0	54.0	* 3.4	57.3	19.4	76.8
0-4 and 5-9	12.3	28.9	41.1	* 3.0	44.2	34.1	78.3
10-14 only	48.2	51.0	99.2	5.4	104.6	29.6	134.3
15-24 only	41.6	31.4	73.0	* 2.2	75.2	16.2	91.4
0-9 and 10-14	37.8	75.5	113.3	8.8	122.1	64.2	186.3
0-4 and 10-14	* 2.5	6.5	9.0	* 1.3	10.3	7.3	17.6
5-9 and 10-14	31.9	57.2	89.1	6.4	95.5	41.0	136.5
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	3.5	11.8	15.3	* 1.0	16.3	15.9	32.2
10-14 and 15-24	38.5	40.2	78.7	5.3	84.0	29.7	113.7
Other(a)	16.9	24.9	41.8	* 3.3	45.1	26.6	71.7
Families without dependants	85.6	36.2	121.7	6.1	127.8	25.9	153.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>313.9</b>	<b>347.0</b>	<b>660.9</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>700.3</b>	<b>270.8</b>	<b>971.2</b>
<b>WIFE AGED 45 AND OVER</b>							
Families with dependants	94.2	93.0	187.2	5.6	192.8	82.0	274.8
Age of dependants							
0-9 only	4.5	4.4	8.9	* 0.3	9.2	5.7	14.9
0-4 only	* 0.6	* 0.6	* 1.2	* 0.0	* 1.2	* 0.1	* 1.3
5-9 only	3.6	* 3.0	6.6	* 0.3	6.9	4.3	11.2
0-4 and 5-9	* 0.3	* 0.8	* 1.1	* 0.0	* 1.1	* 1.3	* 2.4
10-14 only	14.3	15.5	29.8	* 1.4	31.2	14.1	45.3
15-24 only	54.0	48.2	102.2	* 2.0	104.2	41.0	145.2
0-9 and 10-14	* 2.1	4.2	6.4	* 0.0	6.4	4.1	10.4
0-4 and 10-14	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.1	* 0.1
5-9 and 10-14	* 2.1	4.0	6.1	* 0.0	6.1	3.7	9.8
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	* 0.0	* 0.3	* 0.3	* 0.0	* 0.3	* 0.3	* 0.5
10-14 and 15-24	17.7	16.4	34.1	* 1.9	36.0	12.4	48.4
Other(a)	* 1.6	4.3	5.8	* 0.0	5.8	4.8	10.6
Families without dependants	210.1	183.7	393.9	16.6	410.5	278.3	688.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>304.3</b>	<b>276.8</b>	<b>581.1</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>603.3</b>	<b>360.3</b>	<b>963.5</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>							
Families with dependants	452.6	613.8	1,066.4	79.2	1,145.6	685.3	1,830.9
Age of dependants							
0-9 only	149.4	265.4	414.8	38.7	453.5	390.8	844.3
0-4 only	74.2	124.2	198.4	19.3	217.7	219.4	437.1
5-9 only	43.7	60.5	104.2	8.2	112.4	42.8	155.2
0-4 and 5-9	31.5	80.7	112.3	11.1	123.4	128.5	251.9
10-14 only	70.8	72.9	143.7	8.3	152.0	49.6	201.7
15-24 only	96.2	79.6	175.9	4.2	180.1	57.2	237.3
0-9 and 10-14	57.2	105.9	163.1	15.6	178.7	109.5	288.2
0-4 and 10-14	4.4	11.2	15.6	* 2.1	17.7	15.4	33.1
5-9 and 10-14	46.0	76.8	122.7	10.5	133.2	62.3	195.5
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	6.8	18.0	24.8	* 3.0	27.8	31.8	59.6
10-14 and 15-24	58.2	58.7	116.9	7.4	124.3	43.5	167.8
Other(a)	20.7	31.3	52.0	5.0	57.0	34.7	91.7
Families without dependants	574.4	272.7	847.1	46.0	893.1	337.3	1,230.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,027.0</b>	<b>886.5</b>	<b>1,913.5</b>	<b>125.2</b>	<b>2,038.7</b>	<b>1,022.5</b>	<b>3,061.3</b>

(a) Comprises all other combinations of dependants aged 0-24.

**TABLE 15. COUPLE FAMILIES WITH WIFE IN THE LABOUR FORCE:  
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE OF HUSBAND AND AGE OF DEPENDANTS, JUNE 1994**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	<i>Husband employed</i>		<i>Husband in the labour force</i>	<i>Husband not in the labour force</i>	
	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Total</i>			<i>Total</i>
<b>HUSBAND AGED 15-34</b>					
Families with dependants	240.0	248.7	266.3	5.5	271.8
Age of dependants					
0-9 only	207.2	213.1	226.6	4.2	230.8
0-4 only	132.6	137.2	145.2	* 2.6	147.8
5-9 only	26.4	26.7	29.6	* 0.5	30.1
0-4 and 5-9	48.1	49.2	51.8	* 1.1	52.9
10-14 only	5.9	6.5	7.1	* 0.3	7.4
15-24 only	* 1.0	* 1.0	* 1.0	* 0.0	* 1.0
0-9 and 10-14	22.5	24.7	27.8	* 0.8	28.6
0-4 and 10-14	3.7	4.2	4.4	* 0.0	4.4
5-9 and 10-14	12.4	13.5	15.6	* 0.8	16.4
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	6.3	7.0	7.8	* 0.0	7.8
10-14 and 15-24	* 1.1	* 1.1	* 1.5	* 0.0	* 1.5
Other(a)	* 2.4	* 2.4	* 2.4	* 0.2	* 2.6
Families without dependants	285.6	298.0	313.3	7.9	321.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>525.6</b>	<b>546.8</b>	<b>579.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>593.1</b>
<b>HUSBAND AGED 35-44</b>					
Families with dependants	493.1	512.2	535.8	13.8	549.6
Age of dependants					
0-9 only	175.3	182.9	192.3	3.8	196.0
0-4 only	56.9	59.7	62.5	* 1.8	64.3
5-9 only	56.7	60.7	62.9	* 1.4	64.4
0-4 and 5-9	61.7	62.5	66.8	* 0.5	67.3
10-14 only	79.7	82.6	87.3	* 2.6	89.9
15-24 only	36.5	37.4	38.1	* 1.8	39.9
0-9 and 10-14	114.7	121.0	125.1	3.7	128.9
0-4 and 10-14	9.5	10.6	11.6	* 1.0	12.5
5-9 and 10-14	89.6	94.3	97.3	* 2.8	100.0
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	15.6	16.1	16.3	* 0.0	16.3
10-14 and 15-24	57.4	58.2	60.3	* 1.4	61.8
Other(a)	29.5	30.0	32.6	* 0.5	33.1
Families without dependants	113.4	118.6	123.5	3.9	127.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>606.5</b>	<b>630.7</b>	<b>659.3</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>676.9</b>
<b>HUSBAND AGED 45 AND OVER</b>					
Families with dependants	312.6	328.2	343.5	24.2	367.7
Age of dependants					
0-9 only	31.3	33.3	34.6	* 2.1	36.7
0-4 only	8.5	9.3	10.0	* 0.3	10.2
5-9 only	18.5	19.4	19.9	* 1.4	21.2
0-4 and 5-9	4.3	4.6	4.8	* 0.4	5.2
10-14 only	50.3	54.0	57.6	4.5	62.1
15-24 only	130.8	136.0	140.9	12.8	153.7
0-9 and 10-14	23.1	24.4	25.8	* 1.6	27.4
0-4 and 10-14	* 1.2	* 1.5	* 1.7	* 0.0	* 1.7
5-9 and 10-14	18.4	19.4	20.4	* 1.3	21.7
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	3.5	3.5	3.7	* 0.3	4.0
10-14 and 15-24	58.7	60.4	62.5	* 2.0	64.5
Other(a)	18.4	20.1	22.0	* 1.2	23.3
Families without dependants	402.2	438.5	456.3	60.9	517.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>714.8</b>	<b>766.6</b>	<b>799.8</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>884.9</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Families with dependants	1,045.8	1,089.1	1,145.6	43.5	1,189.1
Age of dependants					
0-9 only	413.8	429.3	453.5	10.0	463.5
0-4 only	198.1	206.2	217.7	4.7	222.4
5-9 only	101.7	106.8	112.4	* 3.3	115.7
0-4 and 5-9	114.1	116.3	123.4	* 2.1	125.4
10-14 only	135.9	143.1	152.0	7.4	159.4
15-24 only	168.4	174.4	180.1	14.6	194.6
0-9 and 10-14	160.2	170.1	178.7	6.2	184.9
0-4 and 10-14	14.4	16.4	17.7	* 1.0	18.7
5-9 and 10-14	120.4	127.2	133.2	4.9	138.1
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	25.5	26.5	27.8	* 0.3	28.1
10-14 and 15-24	117.2	119.6	124.3	* 3.4	127.8
Other(a)	50.3	52.5	57.0	* 1.9	58.9
Families without dependants	801.1	855.1	893.1	72.8	965.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,846.9</b>	<b>1,944.1</b>	<b>2,038.7</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>2,155.0</b>

(a) Comprises all other combinations of dependants aged 0-24.

TABLE 16. COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE,  
AND NUMBER OF DEPENDANTS: STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 1994  
(\*000 families)

Number of dependants	Husband employed			Husband unemployed			Husband not in the labour force			Total		
	Wife employed	Wife unemployed	Wife not in the labour force	Wife employed	Wife unemployed	Wife not in the labour force	Wife employed	Wife unemployed	Wife not in the labour force	Wife employed	Wife unemployed	Wife not in the labour force
NEW SOUTH WALES												
None	264.5	6.3	95.3	8.3	5.2	16.4	26.4	* 1.7	255.9	299.2	13.2	367.7
One or more	351.1	18.0	213.4	10.0	10.9	28.8	12.7	* 2.8	31.6	373.7	31.7	273.9
Total	615.6	24.4	308.8	18.3	16.1	45.2	39.1	* 4.4	287.6	672.9	44.9	641.6
VICTORIA												
None	198.2	10.0	78.7	5.5	4.9	9.9	17.2	* 0.0	186.4	221.0	14.9	274.9
One or more	266.9	17.4	154.0	9.3	7.5	20.8	10.4	* 0.3	20.0	286.6	25.2	194.8
Total	465.2	27.4	232.7	14.8	12.4	30.6	27.6	* 0.3	206.4	507.6	40.1	469.7
QUEENSLAND												
None	156.7	5.9	56.6	3.0	3.4	8.0	10.4	* 0.0	124.4	170.1	9.3	188.9
One or more	178.3	7.6	108.0	5.3	3.4	10.2	6.6	* 0.7	16.9	190.2	11.6	135.1
Total	335.1	13.5	164.5	8.3	6.8	18.1	17.0	* 0.7	141.3	360.3	21.0	324.0
SOUTH AUSTRALIA												
None	77.8	2.4	24.4	* 1.7	* 2.0	4.9	5.6	* 0.5	71.6	85.1	4.9	100.8
One or more	83.0	4.3	41.0	2.6	* 1.3	7.7	3.4	* 0.7	6.9	89.0	6.3	55.5
Total	160.8	6.7	65.3	4.2	3.3	12.6	9.1	* 1.2	78.4	174.1	11.2	156.4
WESTERN AUSTRALIA												
None	84.9	3.6	25.4	* 1.2	* 1.1	3.1	6.5	* 0.2	64.9	92.6	4.9	93.5
One or more	97.0	5.1	61.5	3.1	* 1.0	6.7	3.3	* 0.3	5.2	103.5	6.4	73.5
Total	181.9	8.7	86.9	4.4	* 2.1	9.8	9.9	* 0.5	70.2	196.1	11.3	166.9
TASMANIA												
None	22.3	* 0.4	8.5	* 0.4	* 0.4	1.5	2.2	* 0.2	23.6	25.0	* 0.9	33.6
One or more	25.7	* 0.5	16.2	* 1.2	* 0.5	3.0	* 0.8	* 0.6	3.8	27.7	1.6	23.0
Total	48.1	* 0.9	24.7	1.6	* 0.8	4.6	3.0	* 0.7	27.4	52.7	2.5	56.6
NORTHERN TERRITORY												
None	7.5	* 0.0	* 0.9	* 0.4	* 0.0	* 0.1	* 0.5	* 0.1	* 1.4	8.4	* 0.1	2.4
One or more	10.0	* 0.4	4.4	* 0.0	* 0.1	* 0.0	* 0.2	* 0.2	* 0.4	10.2	* 0.7	4.8
Total	17.5	* 0.4	5.3	* 0.4	* 0.1	* 0.1	* 0.6	* 0.2	* 1.8	18.5	* 0.8	7.2
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY												
None	14.0	* 0.3	3.4	* 0.5	* 0.1	* 0.2	* 1.3	* 0.1	6.8	15.8	* 0.4	10.3
One or more	22.5	* 1.1	8.7	* 0.4	* 0.1	* 0.8	* 0.5	* 0.1	* 0.8	23.4	* 1.3	10.4
Total	36.5	1.4	12.1	* 0.9	* 0.2	* 1.0	1.8	* 0.2	7.5	39.2	1.7	20.6
AUSTRALIA												
None	826.0	29.0	293.1	21.0	17.0	44.1	70.1	* 2.7	734.9	917.2	48.7	1,072.2
One or more	1,034.6	54.5	607.3	31.8	24.7	78.0	37.9	5.6	85.7	1,104.3	84.8	770.9
Total	1,860.6	83.5	900.4	52.8	41.7	122.1	108.0	8.3	820.5	2,021.5	133.5	1,843.1



TABLE 17. COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BIRTHPLACE OF HUSBAND, AND NUMBER OF DEPENDANTS, JUNE 1994  
(\*000 families)

Number of dependants	Husband employed			Husband not in the labour force			Total(b)
	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	
HUSBAND BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
None	596.2	202.4	817.4	44.7	482.1	529.0	1,395.9
One or more	732.9	431.3	1,196.8	20.3	43.1	66.4	1,339.1
One	239.6	125.5	373.7	10.1	19.4	30.6	428.9
Two	321.9	172.1	508.0	7.2	11.2	19.6	556.7
Three	132.0	97.3	236.3	* 2.6	7.2	10.2	261.7
Four or more	39.4	36.5	78.8	* 0.4	5.3	6.0	91.8
Total	1,329.1	633.7	2,014.2	65.0	525.2	595.4	2,735.0
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES							
None	123.6	40.1	168.6	9.6	94.8	104.8	287.4
One or more	122.7	63.3	191.1	5.7	6.8	13.1	217.8
One	48.1	16.9	65.5	3.6	* 2.9	6.5	77.2
Two	54.7	27.6	85.0	* 1.5	* 2.7	4.7	95.6
Three	15.4	12.9	30.2	* 0.6	* 0.8	* 1.4	33.3
Four or more	4.5	5.9	10.4	* 0.0	* 0.5	* 0.5	11.6
Total	246.3	103.4	359.7	15.3	101.6	117.9	505.2
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES							
None	106.2	50.7	162.2	15.8	158.0	173.9	354.7
One or more	179.0	112.7	308.5	11.9	35.7	49.6	403.2
One	68.1	38.7	112.2	6.2	16.3	23.4	150.0
Two	79.6	42.7	130.5	4.5	10.2	15.1	163.7
Three	25.3	23.7	51.3	* 1.2	5.2	6.6	66.4
Four or more	6.1	7.6	14.4	* 0.0	4.1	4.4	23.1
Total	285.3	163.4	470.7	27.7	193.7	223.5	757.9
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL							
None	229.8	90.7	330.8	25.4	252.8	278.7	642.1
One or more	301.7	176.0	499.6	17.6	42.5	62.7	620.9
One	116.2	55.5	177.7	9.8	19.2	29.9	227.2
Two	134.2	70.3	215.5	5.9	12.8	19.8	259.3
Three	40.7	36.7	81.5	* 1.9	5.9	8.0	99.7
Four or more	10.6	13.5	24.8	* 0.0	4.6	4.9	34.7
Total	531.5	266.7	830.4	43.0	295.3	341.4	1,263.1
TOTAL							
None	826.0	293.1	1,148.2	70.1	734.9	807.7	2,038.0
One or more	1,034.6	607.3	1,696.3	37.9	85.7	129.1	1,960.0
One	355.8	181.0	551.4	19.9	38.6	60.5	656.1
Two	456.1	242.3	723.5	13.1	24.0	39.5	816.0
Three	172.8	133.9	317.8	4.5	13.1	18.3	361.3
Four or more	50.0	50.0	103.6	* 0.4	9.9	10.9	126.5
Total	1,860.6	900.4	2,844.5	108.0	820.5	936.8	3,998.0

(a) Includes families where the wife was unemployed. (b) Includes families where the husband was unemployed.

TABLE 18. COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BIRTHPLACE OF WIFE,  
AND NUMBER OF DEPENDANTS, JUNE 1994  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

Number of dependants	Husband employed			Husband not in the labour force			Total(b)
	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	
WIFE BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
None	621.0	210.7	850.3	43.2	492.4	537.4	1,439.9
One or more	759.7	430.8	1,222.9	20.4	46.2	70.1	1,372.4
One	253.5	125.2	386.5	10.6	21.2	32.7	446.9
Two	333.8	169.8	518.1	6.8	12.3	20.9	568.6
Three	133.0	96.9	237.7	* 2.7	8.0	11.1	263.5
Four or more	39.5	38.9	80.7	* 0.4	4.7	5.4	93.5
Total	1,380.7	641.5	2,073.2	63.6	538.6	607.5	2,812.3
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES							
None	107.6	33.5	146.0	11.7	89.6	101.5	257.4
One or more	121.2	63.7	190.2	4.9	5.0	10.3	213.6
One	40.1	17.3	58.1	* 3.1	* 1.9	5.3	66.8
Two	57.0	29.4	89.0	* 1.4	* 1.1	* 2.5	97.3
Three	19.5	12.9	33.8	* 0.5	* 0.8	* 1.3	38.4
Four or more	4.6	4.2	9.3	* 0.0	* 1.2	* 1.2	11.2
Total	228.9	97.2	336.2	16.6	94.7	111.8	471.0
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES							
None	97.4	48.9	151.9	15.3	152.9	168.7	340.8
One or more	153.6	112.7	283.2	12.5	34.4	48.7	374.0
One	62.2	38.5	106.8	6.2	15.5	22.5	142.4
Two	65.3	43.1	116.4	5.0	10.6	16.1	150.2
Three	20.3	24.2	46.4	* 1.3	4.4	5.8	59.5
Four or more	5.9	6.9	13.6	* 0.0	4.0	4.3	21.9
Total	251.0	161.7	435.1	27.8	187.3	217.5	714.8
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL							
None	205.0	82.5	297.9	26.9	242.5	270.2	598.1
One or more	274.9	176.5	473.4	17.4	39.5	59.0	587.6
One	102.3	55.8	164.9	9.3	17.4	27.8	209.2
Two	122.3	72.5	205.4	6.4	11.7	18.6	247.5
Three	39.8	37.1	80.2	* 1.8	5.2	7.1	97.9
Four or more	10.5	11.1	22.9	* 0.0	5.2	5.5	33.0
Total	479.9	258.9	771.3	44.4	282.0	329.3	1,185.7
TOTAL							
None	826.0	293.1	1,148.2	70.1	734.9	807.7	2,038.0
One or more	1,034.6	607.3	1,696.3	37.9	85.7	129.1	1,960.0
One	355.8	181.0	551.4	19.9	38.6	60.5	656.1
Two	456.1	242.3	723.5	13.1	24.0	39.5	816.0
Three	172.8	133.9	317.8	4.5	13.1	18.3	361.3
Four or more	50.0	50.0	103.6	* 0.4	9.9	10.9	126.5
Total	1,860.6	900.4	2,844.5	108.0	820.5	936.8	3,998.0

(a) Includes families where the wife was unemployed. (b) Includes families where the husband was unemployed.

**TABLE 19. COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BIRTHPLACE OF HUSBAND,  
AND NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JUNE 1994**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

Number of family members of any age	<i>Husband employed</i>			<i>Husband not in the labour force</i>			<i>Total(b)</i>
	<i>Wife employed</i>	<i>Wife not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total(a)</i>	<i>Wife employed</i>	<i>Wife not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total(a)</i>	
HUSBAND BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
Two	458.5	137.9	611.7	32.1	413.8	447.8	1,099.3
Three	277.0	145.9	432.6	16.3	72.5	89.6	549.6
Four	374.8	196.3	584.6	12.2	22.5	36.5	653.4
Five	163.0	108.9	281.5	* 3.3	10.2	14.0	313.3
Six or more	55.8	44.7	103.8	* 1.0	6.2	7.5	119.4
Total	1,329.1	633.7	2,014.2	65.0	525.2	595.4	2,735.0
Average family size	3.3	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.3	2.4	3.2
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES							
Two	94.1	25.6	124.7	6.4	84.9	91.7	227.7
Three	55.6	22.4	79.0	4.8	11.4	16.2	100.6
Four	68.8	32.8	104.7	* 3.3	3.6	7.4	119.5
Five	21.9	14.8	38.8	* 0.8	* 1.2	* 2.0	43.3
Six or more	5.9	6.7	12.6	* 0.0	* 0.5	* 0.5	14.0
Total	246.3	103.4	359.7	15.3	101.6	117.9	505.2
Average family size	3.2	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.2	2.3	3.1
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES							
Two	71.4	28.6	103.6	10.9	111.8	122.8	239.0
Three	66.7	40.4	112.9	6.2	44.7	51.2	179.5
Four	98.7	52.8	160.3	7.1	20.6	28.5	209.4
Five	35.8	27.9	66.4	* 3.1	10.1	13.5	90.1
Six or more	12.7	13.7	27.4	* 0.4	6.5	7.6	39.9
Total	285.3	163.4	470.7	27.7	193.7	223.5	757.9
Average family size	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.4
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL							
Two	165.4	55.2	228.3	17.4	196.7	214.6	466.7
Three	122.3	62.8	191.9	11.0	56.1	67.4	280.1
Four	167.5	85.6	265.0	10.4	24.2	35.9	328.8
Five	57.8	42.7	105.2	3.9	11.3	15.5	133.4
Six or more	18.5	20.4	40.0	* 0.4	7.0	8.1	53.9
Total	531.5	266.7	830.4	43.0	295.3	341.4	1,263.1
Average family size	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.2
TOTAL							
Two	623.9	193.1	839.9	49.5	610.5	662.3	1,566.0
Three	399.3	208.6	624.5	27.3	128.6	157.0	829.8
Four	542.3	281.9	849.6	22.5	46.7	72.4	982.2
Five	220.8	151.6	386.7	7.2	21.5	29.5	446.8
Six or more	74.3	65.2	143.8	* 1.4	13.2	15.6	173.3
Total	1,860.6	900.4	2,844.5	108.0	820.5	936.8	3,998.0
Average family size	3.3	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.2

(a) Includes families where the wife was unemployed. (b) Includes families where the husband was unemployed.

TABLE 20. COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BIRTHPLACE OF WIFE,  
AND NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JUNE 1994  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

Number of family members of any age	Husband employed			Husband not in the labour force			Total(b)
	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	
WIFE BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
Two	476.5	143.9	635.5	30.1	421.5	453.2	1,130.2
Three	292.0	147.4	448.5	16.5	75.7	92.8	572.5
Four	390.8	194.1	599.1	12.5	23.7	38.7	671.0
Five	165.3	107.8	283.0	3.6	12.1	16.2	316.4
Six or more	56.2	48.2	107.2	* 0.8	5.6	6.7	122.3
Total	1,380.7	641.5	2,073.2	63.6	538.6	607.5	2,812.3
Average family size	3.3	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.4	3.2
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES							
Two	80.7	22.5	107.1	8.9	80.6	89.6	204.5
Three	48.5	21.4	71.0	4.0	9.8	14.0	88.8
Four	66.3	34.0	102.8	* 2.8	* 2.0	4.9	113.8
Five	26.2	14.7	42.9	* 0.7	* 1.1	* 1.8	49.0
Six or more	7.2	4.8	12.5	* 0.2	* 1.2	* 1.4	14.8
Total	228.9	97.2	336.2	16.6	94.7	111.8	471.0
Average family size	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.3	2.3	3.1
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES							
Two	66.8	26.7	97.4	10.5	108.4	119.5	231.3
Three	58.8	39.9	105.1	6.8	43.2	50.2	168.5
Four	85.2	53.8	147.7	7.2	20.9	28.9	197.4
Five	29.4	29.2	60.8	* 3.0	8.4	11.5	81.4
Six or more	10.9	12.2	24.1	* 0.4	6.4	7.5	36.2
Total	251.0	161.7	435.1	27.8	187.3	217.5	714.8
Average family size	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.4
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL							
Two	147.4	49.2	204.4	19.4	189.0	209.1	435.8
Three	107.3	61.2	176.0	10.8	52.9	64.2	257.2
Four	151.5	87.8	250.5	10.0	23.0	33.8	311.3
Five	55.5	43.8	103.7	3.6	9.5	13.3	130.4
Six or more	18.1	16.9	36.6	* 0.6	7.7	8.9	51.0
Total	479.9	258.9	771.3	44.4	282.0	329.3	1,185.7
Average family size	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.6	3.3
TOTAL							
Two	623.9	193.1	839.9	49.5	610.5	662.3	1,566.0
Three	399.3	208.6	624.5	27.3	128.6	157.0	829.8
Four	542.3	281.9	849.6	22.5	46.7	72.4	982.2
Five	220.8	151.6	386.7	7.2	21.5	29.5	446.8
Six or more	74.3	65.2	143.8	* 1.4	13.2	15.6	173.3
Total	1,860.6	900.4	2,844.5	108.0	820.5	936.8	3,998.0
Average family size	3.3	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.2

(a) Includes families where the wife was unemployed. (b) Includes families where the husband was unemployed.

TABLE 21. COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE  
OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, JUNE 1994  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	Wife born outside Australia				
	Wife born in Australia	Main English- speaking countries	Other countries	Total	Total
HUSBAND BORN IN AUSTRALIA					
Husband employed	1,774.4	148.6	91.1	239.8	2,014.2
Wife employed	1,170.4	103.5	55.2	158.7	1,329.1
Wife unemployed	42.9	4.8	3.7	8.5	51.4
Wife not in the labour force	561.0	40.3	32.3	72.6	633.7
Husband unemployed	110.9	8.7	5.8	14.5	125.4
Wife employed	27.0	* 2.8	* 1.2	4.0	31.0
Wife unemployed	18.7	* 2.7	* 0.6	* 3.3	22.0
Wife not in the labour force	65.2	* 3.2	4.0	7.2	72.4
Husband not in the labour force	543.3	37.3	14.7	52.1	595.4
Wife employed	52.3	9.3	* 3.3	12.6	65.0
Wife unemployed	4.5	* 0.5	* 0.3	* 0.7	5.2
Wife not in the labour force	486.5	27.6	11.2	38.7	525.2
Total	2,428.7	194.6	111.7	306.3	2,735.0
Wife employed	1,249.8	115.5	59.7	175.3	1,425.0
Wife unemployed	66.1	8.0	4.6	12.5	78.6
Wife not in the labour force	1,112.8	71.1	47.4	118.5	1,231.3
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES					
Husband employed	172.8	162.4	24.5	186.9	359.7
Wife employed	121.7	109.2	15.4	124.6	246.3
Wife unemployed	4.7	4.0	* 1.3	5.4	10.1
Wife not in the labour force	46.4	49.2	7.7	57.0	103.4
Husband unemployed	11.5	12.9	* 3.2	16.1	27.6
Wife employed	3.9	4.3	* 1.4	5.7	9.6
Wife unemployed	* 1.9	* 1.9	* 0.6	* 2.5	4.4
Wife not in the labour force	5.7	6.7	* 1.3	7.9	13.6
Husband not in the labour force	41.3	68.8	7.7	76.5	117.9
Wife employed	6.9	6.4	* 1.9	8.3	15.3
Wife unemployed	* 0.7	* 0.0	* 0.3	* 0.3	* 1.0
Wife not in the labour force	33.7	62.4	5.5	67.9	101.6
Total	225.6	244.1	35.4	279.6	505.2
Wife employed	132.5	119.9	18.7	138.6	271.1
Wife unemployed	7.3	5.9	* 2.2	8.2	15.4
Wife not in the labour force	85.8	118.3	14.5	132.8	218.6
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES					
Husband employed	126.0	25.2	319.5	344.6	470.7
Wife employed	88.6	16.2	180.4	196.6	285.3
Wife unemployed	* 3.4	* 1.3	17.4	18.7	22.0
Wife not in the labour force	34.0	7.7	121.7	129.3	163.4
Husband unemployed	9.1	* 1.4	53.2	54.6	63.7
Wife employed	* 3.1	* 0.5	8.7	9.2	12.3
Wife unemployed	* 1.5	* 0.2	13.6	13.9	15.3
Wife not in the labour force	4.6	* 0.7	30.8	31.5	36.1
Husband not in the labour force	22.9	5.6	195.0	200.6	223.5
Wife employed	4.3	* 0.9	22.5	23.4	27.7
Wife unemployed	* 0.2	* 0.0	* 1.8	* 1.8	* 2.1
Wife not in the labour force	18.3	4.7	170.7	175.4	193.7
Total	158.0	32.2	567.7	599.8	757.9
Wife employed	96.0	17.6	211.6	229.3	325.3
Wife unemployed	5.1	* 1.5	32.9	34.3	39.4
Wife not in the labour force	56.9	13.1	323.2	336.2	393.2

TABLE 21. COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE  
OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, JUNE 1994—continued  
(\*000 families)

	Wife born outside Australia				
	Wife born in Australia	Main English- speaking countries	Other countries	Total	Total
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL					
Husband employed	298.8	187.6	343.9	531.5	830.4
Wife employed	210.3	125.4	195.8	321.2	531.5
Wife unemployed	8.1	5.3	18.7	24.0	32.1
Wife not in the labour force	80.4	56.9	129.4	186.3	266.7
Husband unemployed	20.6	14.3	56.4	70.7	91.3
Wife employed	7.0	4.8	10.1	14.9	21.9
Wife unemployed	* 3.4	* 2.1	14.2	16.3	19.7
Wife not in the labour force	10.3	7.4	32.1	39.5	49.7
Husband not in the labour force	64.2	74.4	202.7	277.2	341.4
Wife employed	11.3	7.3	24.4	31.8	43.0
Wife unemployed	* 0.9	* 0.0	* 2.1	* 2.1	* 3.1
Wife not in the labour force	52.0	67.1	176.2	243.3	295.3
Total	383.7	276.3	603.1	879.4	1,263.1
Wife employed	228.5	137.5	230.4	367.9	596.4
Wife unemployed	12.4	7.4	35.1	42.5	54.8
Wife not in the labour force	142.7	131.4	337.6	469.0	611.8
TOTAL					
Husband employed	2,073.2	336.2	435.1	771.3	2,844.5
Wife employed	1,380.7	228.9	251.0	479.9	1,860.6
Wife unemployed	51.0	10.1	22.4	32.5	83.5
Wife not in the labour force	641.5	97.2	161.7	258.9	900.4
Husband unemployed	131.5	23.0	62.2	85.2	216.7
Wife employed	34.0	7.6	11.3	18.9	52.8
Wife unemployed	22.1	4.8	14.9	19.7	41.7
Wife not in the labour force	75.5	10.6	36.1	46.7	122.1
Husband not in the labour force	607.5	111.8	217.5	329.3	936.8
Wife employed	63.6	16.6	27.8	44.4	108.0
Wife unemployed	5.4	* 0.5	* 2.4	* 2.9	8.3
Wife not in the labour force	538.6	94.7	187.3	282.0	820.5
Total	2,812.3	471.0	714.8	1,185.7	3,998.0
Wife employed	1,478.3	253.1	290.1	543.1	2,021.5
Wife unemployed	78.5	15.4	39.6	55.0	133.5
Wife not in the labour force	1,255.5	202.5	385.1	587.6	1,843.1

**TABLE 22. COUPLE FAMILIES WITH HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF HUSBAND AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF WIFE, JUNE 1994**

	Duration of unemployment of husband (weeks)							
	Under 4	4 and under 13	13 and under 26	26 and under 52	52 and over	Total	Average duration	Median duration
	—'000 families —						—weeks —	
<b>Couple family with husband unemployed</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>216.7</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>45</b>
Wife in the labour force	11.8	14.7	15.0	14.1	38.9	94.6	60.4	30
Wife employed	9.3	10.0	8.1	8.0	17.4	52.8	47.5	22
Wife unemployed	* 2.5	4.7	6.9	6.1	21.5	41.7	76.8	52
Wife not in the labour force	9.0	15.6	14.8	17.8	65.0	122.1	83.0	52
<b>With dependants</b>								
Wife in the labour force	7.1	8.8	9.2	8.8	22.6	56.5	56.7	30
Wife employed	5.5	6.0	5.1	4.9	10.3	31.8	46.4	22
Wife unemployed	* 1.5	* 2.8	4.1	3.9	12.4	24.7	69.9	52
Wife not in the labour force	6.0	10.4	9.5	10.4	41.7	78.0	82.6	52
<b>Without dependants</b>								
Wife in the labour force	4.8	5.9	5.8	5.3	16.3	38.1	66.0	31
Wife employed	3.7	4.0	* 3.0	* 3.2	7.1	21.0	49.1	25
Wife unemployed	* 1.0	* 1.9	* 2.8	* 2.1	9.1	17.0	86.9	52
Wife not in the labour force	* 3.1	5.1	5.3	7.4	23.3	44.1	83.8	52

**TABLE 23. COUPLE FAMILIES WITH WIFE UNEMPLOYED: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WIFE AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, JUNE 1994**

	<i>Duration of unemployment of wife (weeks)</i>							
	<i>Under 4</i>	<i>4 and under 13</i>	<i>13 and under 26</i>	<i>26 and under 52</i>	<i>52 and over</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Average duration</i>	<i>Median duration</i>
	<i>— '000 families —</i>						<i>— weeks —</i>	
<b>Couple family with wife unemployed</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>133.5</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>22</b>
Husband in the labour force	25.3	20.0	22.3	16.5	41.0	125.2	51.1	22
Husband employed	21.0	15.5	14.5	10.1	22.5	83.5	41.9	17
Husband not in the labour force	* 1.6	* 2.4	* 1.0	* 0.6	* 2.6	8.3	90.3	* 13
<b>With dependants</b>								
Husband in the labour force	18.2	12.8	12.3	10.9	25.0	79.2	48.1	22
Husband employed	14.7	9.9	8.1	6.2	15.6	54.5	41.3	17
Husband not in the labour force	* 1.5	* 1.6	* 0.7	* 0.3	* 1.5	5.6	* 55.1	* 12
<b>Without dependants</b>								
Husband in the labour force	7.1	7.2	10.0	5.7	16.0	46.0	56.4	23
Husband employed	6.3	5.6	6.4	3.9	6.9	29.0	43.1	16
Husband not in the labour force	* 0.2	* 0.8	* 0.3	* 0.3	* 1.1	* 2.7	* 163.8	* 26

**TABLE 24. ONE PARENT FAMILIES(a): LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PARENT AND AGE OF DEPENDANTS, JUNE 1994**  
(\*000 families)

	<i>Families with dependants who are aged</i>						<i>Families with any dependants who are aged(d)</i>		
	<i>0-9 only</i>	<i>10-14 only</i>	<i>15-24 only</i>	<i>0-9 and 10-14</i>	<i>Other(b)</i>	<i>Total families(c)</i>	<i>0-9</i>	<i>10-14</i>	<i>15-24</i>
<b>ONE PARENT FAMILY WITH A MALE PARENT</b>									
Parent employed	4.9	11.7	13.1	* 2.4	3.6	59.7	7.8	17.8	16.7
Full time	4.5	10.4	12.1	* 2.1	* 3.2	52.9	7.2	15.7	15.2
Part time	* 0.4	* 1.4	* 1.0	* 0.3	* 0.4	6.8	* 0.6	* 2.1	* 1.4
Parent unemployed	* 1.0	* 1.6	* 1.0	* 0.5	* 0.4	6.5	* 1.4	* 2.6	* 1.4
Parent in the labour force	5.8	13.4	14.1	* 2.9	4.0	66.2	9.3	20.3	18.1
Parent not in the labour force	4.6	4.2	* 3.4	* 1.8	* 0.7	35.2	6.4	6.7	4.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>10.4</i>	<i>17.5</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>101.4</i>	<i>15.6</i>	<i>27.0</i>	<i>22.2</i>
<b>ONE PARENT FAMILY WITH A FEMALE PARENT</b>									
Parent employed	55.6	32.0	34.3	15.7	21.2	201.3	77.1	65.9	55.5
Full time	24.3	19.0	22.8	6.2	11.4	113.2	34.5	34.2	34.1
Part time	31.3	13.0	11.5	9.5	9.8	88.1	42.6	31.7	21.3
Parent unemployed	12.8	5.8	6.4	4.0	* 3.3	41.7	18.2	12.3	9.6
Looking for full-time work	7.2	3.7	5.3	* 1.6	* 2.6	28.8	9.7	7.5	7.9
Looking for part-time work	5.5	* 2.1	* 1.1	* 2.3	* 0.7	12.9	8.5	4.8	* 1.7
Parent in the labour force	68.4	37.8	40.6	19.7	24.4	243.0	95.3	78.2	65.1
Parent not in the labour force	95.3	23.8	13.7	27.9	17.0	282.9	131.5	65.0	30.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>163.7</i>	<i>61.6</i>	<i>54.3</i>	<i>47.6</i>	<i>41.4</i>	<i>525.9</i>	<i>226.8</i>	<i>143.2</i>	<i>95.7</i>
<b>TOTAL</b>									
Parent employed	60.5	43.8	47.4	18.1	24.8	261.0	84.9	83.7	72.1
Full time	28.9	29.4	34.8	8.3	14.5	166.1	41.7	49.9	49.4
Part time	31.6	14.4	12.5	9.8	10.2	94.9	43.2	33.8	22.8
Parent unemployed	13.7	7.4	7.3	4.5	3.7	48.2	19.7	14.8	11.0
Looking for full-time work	7.7	5.3	6.2	* 1.9	* 3.0	34.6	10.5	9.9	9.3
Looking for part-time work	6.0	* 2.1	* 1.1	* 2.5	* 0.7	13.6	9.2	5.0	* 1.7
Parent in the labour force	74.2	51.2	54.7	22.6	28.5	309.3	104.6	98.5	83.2
Parent not in the labour force	99.9	28.0	17.1	29.8	17.7	318.1	137.9	71.7	34.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>174.1</i>	<i>79.2</i>	<i>71.8</i>	<i>52.4</i>	<i>46.2</i>	<i>627.3</i>	<i>242.5</i>	<i>170.2</i>	<i>117.9</i>

(a) This category is based on a new definition. See paragraph 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary. (b) Comprises all other combinations of dependants aged 0-24. (c) Includes families without dependants. (d) Families with dependants in more than one group are included in each relevant group.

**TABLE 25. ONE PARENT FAMILIES(a): LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PARENT AND AGE OF YOUNGEST DEPENDANT, JUNE 1994**  
(\*000 families)

	<i>Parent employed</i>			<i>Parent unemployed</i>	<i>Parent in the labour force</i>	<i>Parent not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Part time</i>	<i>Total</i>				
<b>ONE PARENT FAMILY WITH A MALE PARENT</b>							
With dependants	32.3	* 3.4	35.7	4.5	40.2	14.6	54.9
Age of youngest dependant							
0-4	* 2.2	* 0.4	* 2.6	* 0.5	* 3.0	* 3.3	6.3
5-9	5.0	* 0.3	5.3	* 1.0	6.3	* 3.1	9.4
10-14	13.0	* 1.8	14.8	* 2.1	16.9	4.9	21.8
15-24	12.1	* 1.0	13.1	* 1.0	14.1	* 3.4	17.4
Without dependants	20.6	* 3.4	24.0	* 2.0	26.0	20.5	46.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>52.9</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>59.7</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>66.2</i>	<i>35.2</i>	<i>101.4</i>
<b>ONE PARENT FAMILY WITH A FEMALE PARENT</b>							
With dependants	83.7	75.2	158.9	32.1	191.0	177.7	368.7
Age of youngest dependant							
0-4	12.2	19.2	31.3	8.1	39.5	87.2	126.7
5-9	22.3	23.4	45.7	10.1	55.9	44.3	100.1
10-14	26.4	21.1	47.5	7.5	55.0	32.5	87.6
15-24	22.8	11.5	34.3	6.4	40.6	13.7	54.3
Without dependants	29.6	12.9	42.5	9.6	52.0	105.2	157.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>113.2</i>	<i>88.1</i>	<i>201.3</i>	<i>41.7</i>	<i>243.0</i>	<i>282.9</i>	<i>525.9</i>
<b>TOTAL</b>							
With dependants	116.0	78.6	194.6	36.6	231.2	192.4	423.6
Age of youngest dependant							
0-4	14.4	19.5	33.9	8.6	42.5	90.5	133.0
5-9	27.3	23.7	51.0	11.1	62.1	47.4	109.5
10-14	39.4	22.9	62.3	9.6	71.9	37.4	109.3
15-24	34.8	12.5	47.4	7.3	54.7	17.1	71.8
Without dependants	50.1	16.3	66.5	11.6	78.1	125.7	203.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>166.1</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>261.0</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>309.3</b>	<b>318.1</b>	<b>627.3</b>

(a) This category is based on a new definition. See paragraph 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary.



**TABLE 26. ONE PARENT FAMILIES<sup>(a)</sup> WITH A MALE PARENT: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF PARENT AND NUMBER OF DEPENDANTS, JUNE 1994**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

<i>Number of dependants</i>	<i>Parent employed</i>	<i>Parent in the labour force</i>	<i>Parent not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>PARENT BORN IN AUSTRALIA</b>				
None	18.0	19.0	13.8	32.8
One	17.1	19.2	4.5	23.7
Two or more	9.5	10.4	4.6	15.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>71.5</b>
<b>PARENT BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA</b>				
None	6.0	7.0	6.7	13.7
One	6.5	7.0	4.5	11.5
Two or more	* 2.6	3.6	* 1.0	4.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>				
None	24.0	26.0	20.5	46.6
One	23.6	26.2	9.0	35.2
Two	8.8	10.1	* 3.4	13.5
Three or more	* 3.4	3.9	* 2.2	6.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>101.4</b>

(a) This category is based on a new definition. See paragraph 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary.

**TABLE 27. ONE PARENT FAMILIES<sup>(a)</sup> WITH A MALE PARENT: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF PARENT, JUNE 1994**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	<i>Age of parent (years)</i>			<i>Total</i>
	<i>15-34</i>	<i>35-44</i>	<i>45 and over</i>	
Parent in the labour force	5.3	22.4	38.5	66.2
Parent employed	4.4	20.7	34.6	59.7
Parent unemployed	* 0.9	* 1.7	3.9	6.5
Parent not in the labour force	3.9	4.7	26.6	35.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>101.4</b>

(a) This category is based on a new definition. See paragraph 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary.

**TABLE 28. ONE PARENT FAMILIES<sup>(a)</sup> WITH A FEMALE PARENT: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF PARENT AND NUMBER OF DEPENDANTS, JUNE 1994**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

<i>Number of dependants</i>	<i>Parent employed</i>	<i>Parent unemployed</i>	<i>Parent in the labour force</i>	<i>Parent not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>PARENT BORN IN AUSTRALIA</b>					
None	31.2	6.1	37.3	71.2	108.5
One	67.5	11.8	79.3	60.4	139.7
Two	42.3	6.9	49.1	43.9	93.0
Three or more	12.8	* 2.6	15.4	30.8	46.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>153.8</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>181.1</b>	<b>206.3</b>	<b>387.4</b>
<b>PARENT BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES</b>					
None	5.8	* 0.9	6.6	8.3	15.0
One	9.8	* 2.5	12.3	5.5	17.8
Two	7.5	* 1.6	9.2	7.2	16.4
Three or more	* 2.4	* 0.2	* 2.6	* 2.8	5.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>54.5</b>
<b>PARENT BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES</b>					
None	5.5	* 2.6	8.1	25.7	33.8
One	9.2	* 3.4	12.6	13.0	25.6
Two	6.3	* 2.3	8.5	8.7	17.2
Three or more	* 1.1	* 0.9	* 2.0	5.4	7.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>84.0</b>
<b>PARENT BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL</b>					
None	11.2	3.5	14.7	34.0	48.7
One	19.0	5.9	24.9	18.5	43.4
Two	13.8	3.9	17.7	15.9	33.6
Three or more	3.5	* 1.1	4.6	8.1	12.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>138.5</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>					
None	42.5	9.6	52.0	105.2	157.2
One	86.5	17.7	104.2	79.0	183.1
Two	56.1	10.8	66.8	59.8	126.6
Three or more	16.3	3.7	20.0	39.0	58.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>201.3</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>243.0</b>	<b>282.9</b>	<b>525.9</b>

(a) This category is based on a new definition. See paragraph 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary.

**TABLE 29. ONE PARENT FAMILIES<sup>(a)</sup> WITH A FEMALE PARENT: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF PARENT, JUNE 1994**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	<i>Age of parent (years)</i>					<i>Total</i>
	<i>15-24</i>	<i>25-34</i>	<i>35-44</i>	<i>45-54</i>	<i>55 and over</i>	
Parent in the labour force	10.3	53.9	100.8	66.5	11.5	243.0
Parent employed	6.3	43.1	86.0	56.3	9.6	201.3
Parent unemployed	4.0	10.9	14.7	10.3	* 1.9	41.7
Parent not in the labour force	33.1	66.8	58.4	30.4	94.1	282.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>120.8</b>	<b>159.2</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>525.9</b>

(a) This category is based on a new definition. See paragraph 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary.

**TABLE 30. ONE PARENT FAMILIES<sup>(a)</sup> WITH PARENT EMPLOYED: FULL-TIME/PART-TIME STATUS OF PARENT AND NUMBER OF DEPENDANTS, JUNE 1994**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

<i>Number of dependants</i>	<i>Male parent employed</i>		<i>Female parent employed</i>		
	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Part time</i>	<i>Total</i>
None	20.6	24.0	29.6	12.9	42.5
One	21.5	23.6	50.9	35.6	86.5
Two	7.7	8.8	25.4	30.6	56.1
Three or more	* 3.0	* 3.4	7.3	9.0	16.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>201.3</b>

(a) This category is based on a new definition. See paragraph 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary.

**TABLE 31. ONE PARENT FAMILIES<sup>(a)</sup> WITH PARENT UNEMPLOYED: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF PARENT, JUNE 1994**

	Duration of unemployment of parent (weeks)				Total	Average duration	Median duration
	Under 8	8 and under 26	26 and under 52	52 and over			
	—'000 families —						
Male parent unemployed	* 1.3	* 1.6	* 1.3	* 2.3	6.5	64.7	* 27
Female parent unemployed	10.2	9.0	7.3	15.2	41.7	60.7	26
Total	11.6	10.7	8.5	17.5	48.2	61.2	26

(a) This category is based on a new definition. See paragraph 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary.

TABLE 32. RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD(a) AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(b),  
JUNE 1993 AND JUNE 1994  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed</i>		<i>Not in the labour force</i>		<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	
	<i>June 1993</i>	<i>June 1994</i>	<i>June 1993</i>	<i>June 1994</i>	<i>June 1993</i>	<i>June 1994</i>	<i>June 1993</i>	<i>June 1994</i>
<b>MALES</b>								
Family member	3,613.5	3,714.9	418.4	384.4	1,338.6	1,343.1	5,370.5	5,442.4
Husband	2,796.3	2,865.4	236.1	218.2	916.8	934.8	3,949.2	4,018.4
With dependants	1,726.8	1,714.8	151.9	136.0	126.4	130.9	2,005.0	1,981.7
Without dependants	1,069.6	1,150.6	84.2	82.3	790.4	803.9	1,944.2	2,036.8
Lone parent	54.6	59.1	8.6	6.5	29.8	34.9	93.0	100.5
With dependants	30.9	35.6	5.9	4.4	10.7	14.7	47.5	54.8
Without dependants	23.7	23.5	* 2.7	* 2.1	19.1	20.2	45.5	45.7
Dependent student(c)	107.0	126.9	28.2	29.3	279.1	256.0	414.3	412.3
Non-dependent child(d)	580.5	578.6	124.2	111.5	62.5	66.1	767.1	756.2
Other family person	75.0	84.9	21.4	18.8	50.5	51.3	146.9	155.1
Non-family member	639.5	662.0	124.1	93.5	277.5	291.4	1,041.1	1,046.9
Lone person	305.1	318.1	55.7	41.7	209.6	210.2	570.4	570.0
Not living alone	334.4	343.9	68.4	51.8	67.9	81.3	470.7	476.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,253.0</b>	<b>4,376.9</b>	<b>542.5</b>	<b>477.9</b>	<b>1,616.1</b>	<b>1,634.5</b>	<b>6,411.6</b>	<b>6,489.4</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>								
Family member	2,680.7	2,779.4	272.7	271.6	2,499.4	2,496.7	5,452.7	5,547.7
Wife	1,926.2	2,006.7	133.5	133.3	1,812.5	1,844.2	3,872.2	3,984.2
With dependants	1,088.0	1,096.1	87.2	84.5	782.1	767.6	1,957.3	1,948.3
Without dependants	838.1	910.6	46.3	48.7	1,030.4	1,076.6	1,914.9	2,035.9
Lone parent	206.7	200.6	40.7	41.5	278.7	283.2	526.1	525.3
With dependants	156.4	158.4	33.5	31.9	175.8	177.1	365.8	367.4
Without dependants	50.2	42.2	7.2	9.6	102.9	106.1	160.3	157.9
Dependent student(c)	146.4	172.0	29.3	36.0	256.2	223.5	431.9	431.5
Non-dependent child(d)	348.7	343.6	56.9	52.3	45.8	42.1	451.5	438.0
Other family person	52.7	56.5	12.3	8.5	106.1	103.7	171.1	168.7
Non-family member	443.3	457.7	55.3	53.9	588.3	601.3	1,086.8	1,112.9
Lone person	201.6	218.3	20.9	26.9	517.9	522.5	740.5	767.8
Not living alone	241.7	239.4	34.4	27.0	70.3	78.8	346.4	345.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,123.9</b>	<b>3,237.1</b>	<b>328.0</b>	<b>325.5</b>	<b>3,087.7</b>	<b>3,098.1</b>	<b>6,539.6</b>	<b>6,660.6</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>								
Family member	6,294.2	6,494.3	691.1	656.0	3,838.0	3,839.9	10,823.3	10,990.1
Husband or wife	4,722.5	4,872.1	369.6	351.5	2,729.2	2,779.0	7,821.3	8,002.6
With dependants	2,814.8	2,810.9	239.1	220.5	908.4	898.5	3,962.3	3,930.0
Without dependants	1,907.7	2,061.2	130.5	131.0	1,820.8	1,880.5	3,859.0	4,072.7
Lone parent	261.3	259.7	49.3	48.0	308.5	318.1	619.1	625.8
With dependants	187.4	194.0	39.4	36.4	186.5	191.8	413.2	422.2
Without dependants	73.9	65.7	9.9	11.6	122.0	126.3	205.8	203.7
Dependent student(c)	253.4	298.9	57.5	65.3	535.3	479.5	846.2	843.8
Non-dependent child(d)	929.2	922.2	181.1	163.8	108.3	108.2	1,218.6	1,194.2
Other family person	127.7	141.4	33.7	27.3	156.6	155.0	318.0	323.8
Non-family member	1,082.7	1,119.7	179.4	147.4	865.8	892.7	2,127.9	2,159.8
Lone person	506.7	536.4	76.6	68.6	727.5	732.7	1,310.8	1,337.8
Not living alone	576.0	583.3	102.8	78.8	138.2	160.0	817.1	822.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,376.9</b>	<b>7,614.0</b>	<b>870.5</b>	<b>803.4</b>	<b>4,703.8</b>	<b>4,732.6</b>	<b>12,951.2</b>	<b>13,150.0</b>

(a) "Relationship in household" is a new classification in this publication. See paragraphs 9 to 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary for definitions of the categories. (b) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes sons or daughters aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives or lone parents. (d) Aged 15 and over.

**TABLE 33. RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD(a) AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(b),  
JUNE 1993 AND JUNE 1994  
(Per cent)**

	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed</i>		<i>Not in the labour force</i>		<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	
	<i>June 1993</i>	<i>June 1994</i>	<i>June 1993</i>	<i>June 1994</i>	<i>June 1993</i>	<i>June 1994</i>	<i>June 1993</i>	<i>June 1994</i>
<b>MALES</b>								
Family member	85.0	84.9	77.1	80.4	82.8	82.2	83.8	83.9
Husband	65.8	65.5	43.5	45.7	56.7	57.2	61.6	61.9
With dependants	40.6	39.2	28.0	28.5	7.8	8.0	31.3	30.5
Without dependants	25.1	26.3	15.5	17.2	48.9	49.2	30.3	31.4
Lone parent	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.5
With dependants	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8
Without dependants	0.6	0.5	* 0.5	* 0.4	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.7
Dependent student(c)	2.5	2.9	5.2	6.1	17.3	15.7	6.5	6.4
Non-dependent child(d)	13.6	13.2	22.9	23.3	3.9	4.0	12.0	11.7
Other family person	1.8	1.9	3.9	3.9	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.4
Non-family member	15.0	15.1	22.9	19.6	17.2	17.8	16.2	16.1
Lone person	7.2	7.3	10.3	8.7	13.0	12.9	8.9	8.8
Not living alone	7.9	7.9	12.6	10.8	4.2	5.0	7.3	7.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>								
Family member	85.8	85.9	83.1	83.4	80.9	80.6	83.4	83.3
Wife	61.7	62.0	40.7	40.9	58.7	59.5	59.2	59.8
With dependants	34.8	33.9	26.6	26.0	25.3	24.8	29.9	29.3
Without dependants	26.8	28.1	14.1	15.0	33.4	34.8	29.3	30.6
Lone parent	6.6	6.2	12.4	12.7	9.0	9.1	8.0	7.9
With dependants	5.0	4.9	10.2	9.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.5
Without dependants	1.6	1.3	2.2	2.9	3.3	3.4	2.5	2.4
Dependent student(c)	4.7	5.3	8.9	11.1	8.3	7.2	6.6	6.5
Non-dependent child(d)	11.2	10.6	17.3	16.1	1.5	1.4	6.9	6.6
Other family person	1.7	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.5
Non-family member	14.2	14.1	16.9	16.6	19.1	19.4	16.6	16.7
Lone person	6.5	6.7	6.4	8.3	16.8	16.9	11.3	11.5
Not living alone	7.7	7.4	10.5	8.3	2.3	2.5	5.3	5.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>								
Family member	85.3	85.3	79.4	81.7	81.6	81.1	83.6	83.6
Husband or wife	64.0	64.0	42.5	43.8	58.0	58.7	60.4	60.9
With dependants	38.2	36.9	27.5	27.4	19.3	19.0	30.6	29.9
Without dependants	25.9	27.1	15.0	16.3	38.7	39.7	29.8	31.0
Lone parent	3.5	3.4	5.7	6.0	6.6	6.7	4.8	4.8
With dependants	2.5	2.5	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.1	3.2	3.2
Without dependants	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.4	2.6	2.7	1.6	1.5
Dependent student(c)	3.4	3.9	6.6	8.1	11.4	10.1	6.5	6.4
Non-dependent child(d)	12.6	12.1	20.8	20.4	2.3	2.3	9.4	9.1
Other family person	1.7	1.9	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.5	2.5
Non-family member	14.7	14.7	20.6	18.3	18.4	18.9	16.4	16.4
Lone person	6.9	7.0	8.8	8.5	15.5	15.5	10.1	10.2
Not living alone	7.8	7.7	11.8	9.8	2.9	3.4	6.3	6.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) "Relationship in household" is a new classification in this publication. See paragraphs 9 to 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary for definitions of the categories. (b) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes sons or daughters aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives or lone parents. (d) Aged 15 and over.

**TABLE 34. PERSONS: RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD(a), AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS  
OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(b), JUNE 1994**

	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed</i> <i>Looking for full-time work</i>		<i>Labour force</i>	<i>Not in labour force</i>	<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	<i>Unemployment rate</i>	<i>Participation rate</i>
	<i>Full-time workers</i>	<i>Part-time workers</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Total</i>					
	— '000 —					— per cent —			
MALES									
Family member	3,338.6	376.3	3,714.9	344.6	384.4	4,099.3	1,343.1	5,442.4	9.4 75.3
Husband	2,698.3	167.1	2,865.4	208.3	218.2	3,083.6	934.8	4,018.4	7.1 76.7
With dependants	1,645.0	69.8	1,714.8	131.7	136.0	1,850.8	130.9	1,981.7	7.3 93.4
Without dependants	1,053.3	97.3	1,150.6	76.6	82.3	1,232.9	803.9	2,036.8	6.7 60.5
Lone parent	52.3	6.8	59.1	5.8	6.5	65.6	34.9	100.5	9.9 65.2
With dependants	32.3	* 3.4	35.6	3.8	4.4	40.1	14.7	54.8	11.1 73.1
Without dependants	20.0	* 3.4	23.5	* 2.1	* 2.1	25.5	20.2	45.7	* 8.1 55.8
Dependent student(c)	3.6	123.4	126.9	5.5	29.3	156.2	256.0	412.3	18.8 37.9
Non-dependent child(d)	508.9	69.7	578.6	107.2	111.5	690.1	66.1	756.2	16.2 91.3
Other family person	75.5	9.4	84.9	17.8	18.8	103.7	51.3	155.1	18.1 66.9
Non-family member	580.7	81.3	662.0	87.8	93.5	755.5	291.4	1,046.9	12.4 72.2
Lone person	284.6	33.5	318.1	40.2	41.7	359.8	210.2	570.0	11.6 63.1
Not living alone	296.1	47.8	343.9	47.7	51.8	395.7	81.3	476.9	13.1 83.0
Total	3,919.3	457.6	4,376.9	432.4	477.9	4,854.8	1,634.5	6,489.4	9.8 74.8
FEMALES									
Family member	1,509.7	1,269.6	2,779.4	181.8	271.6	3,051.0	2,496.7	5,547.7	8.9 55.0
Wife	1,074.9	931.8	2,006.7	92.9	133.3	2,140.0	1,844.2	3,984.2	6.2 53.7
With dependants	469.4	626.7	1,096.1	53.3	84.5	1,180.7	767.6	1,948.3	7.2 60.6
Without dependants	605.4	305.1	910.6	39.6	48.7	959.3	1,076.6	2,035.9	5.1 47.1
Lone parent	112.7	87.9	200.6	28.6	41.5	242.1	283.2	525.3	17.1 46.1
With dependants	83.2	75.2	158.4	20.3	31.9	190.3	177.1	367.4	16.8 51.8
Without dependants	29.5	12.7	42.2	8.3	9.6	51.8	106.1	157.9	18.5 32.8
Dependent student(c)	* 1.8	170.1	172.0	4.1	36.0	208.0	223.5	431.5	17.3 48.2
Non-dependent child(d)	276.9	66.7	343.6	48.5	52.3	395.9	42.1	438.0	13.2 90.4
Other family person	43.5	13.0	56.5	7.7	8.5	65.0	103.7	168.7	13.1 38.5
Non-family member	349.6	108.0	457.7	46.1	53.9	511.6	601.3	1,112.9	10.5 46.0
Lone person	170.6	47.7	218.3	24.0	26.9	245.2	522.5	767.8	11.0 31.9
Not living alone	179.0	60.4	239.4	22.2	27.0	266.4	78.8	345.1	10.1 77.2
Total	1,859.4	1,377.7	3,237.1	227.9	325.5	3,562.5	3,098.1	6,660.6	9.1 53.5
PERSONS									
Family member	4,848.3	1,646.0	6,494.3	526.3	656.0	7,150.3	3,839.9	10,990.1	9.2 65.1
Husband or wife	3,773.1	1,099.0	4,872.1	301.2	351.5	5,223.6	2,779.0	8,002.6	6.7 65.3
With dependants	2,114.4	696.5	2,810.9	185.0	220.5	3,031.4	898.5	3,930.0	7.3 77.1
Without dependants	1,658.7	402.4	2,061.2	116.2	131.0	2,192.2	1,880.5	4,072.7	6.0 53.8
Lone parent	165.0	94.7	259.7	34.4	48.0	307.7	318.1	625.8	15.6 49.2
With dependants	115.4	78.6	194.0	24.1	36.4	230.4	191.8	422.2	15.8 54.6
Without dependants	49.5	16.1	65.7	10.4	11.6	77.3	126.3	203.7	15.0 38.0
Dependent student(c)	5.4	293.5	298.9	9.6	65.3	364.2	479.5	843.8	17.9 43.2
Non-dependent child(d)	785.8	136.4	922.2	155.7	163.8	1,086.0	108.2	1,194.2	15.1 90.9
Other family person	119.0	22.4	141.4	25.5	27.3	168.8	155.0	323.8	16.2 52.1
Non-family member	930.4	189.3	1,119.7	134.0	147.4	1,267.1	892.7	2,159.8	11.6 58.7
Lone person	455.3	81.1	536.4	64.1	68.6	605.1	732.7	1,337.8	11.3 45.2
Not living alone	475.1	108.2	583.3	69.8	78.8	662.0	160.0	822.1	11.9 80.5
Total	5,778.7	1,835.3	7,614.0	660.3	803.4	8,417.4	4,732.6	13,150.0	9.5 64.0

(a) "Relationship in household" is a new classification in this publication. See paragraphs 9 to 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary for definitions of the categories.  
 (b) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes sons or daughters aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives or lone parents. (d) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 35. PERSONS: RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD(a), AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(b), STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 1994

	<u>Employed</u>		<u>Unemployed</u>		Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate	Participation rate	
	<u>Full-time workers</u>	<u>Part-time workers</u>	Total	Looking for full-time work						
	—'000—					—per cent—				
NEW SOUTH WALES										
Family member	1,675.3	530.9	2,206.2	189.4	231.6	2,437.8	1,348.6	3,786.4	9.5	64.4
Husband or wife	1,273.2	343.3	1,616.5	109.0	124.6	1,741.1	969.0	2,710.1	7.2	64.2
With dependants	732.2	221.5	953.8	69.6	81.3	1,035.1	319.6	1,354.7	7.9	76.4
Without dependants	541.0	121.8	662.8	39.4	43.2	706.0	649.4	1,355.4	6.1	52.1
Lone parent	58.3	29.6	87.9	11.1	16.7	104.6	110.3	214.9	16.0	48.7
With dependants	40.5	23.1	63.6	7.7	13.0	76.5	62.6	139.1	17.0	55.0
Without dependants	17.9	6.5	24.4	* 3.4	* 3.7	28.1	47.7	75.8	* 13.2	37.0
Dependent student(c)	* 1.4	107.1	108.5	* 3.2	22.1	130.5	164.0	294.6	16.9	44.3
Non-dependent child(d)	296.1	43.5	339.6	57.2	58.9	398.5	47.6	446.1	14.8	89.3
Other family person	46.3	7.5	53.7	8.8	9.4	63.1	57.7	120.8	14.9	52.3
Non-family member	293.3	57.1	350.4	37.5	40.2	390.6	318.8	709.4	10.3	55.1
Lone person	138.7	24.4	163.0	20.1	20.8	183.8	263.9	447.7	11.3	41.1
Not living alone	154.7	32.7	187.4	17.4	19.4	206.8	54.9	261.7	9.4	79.0
Total	1,968.6	588.0	2,556.7	226.9	271.7	2,828.4	1,667.4	4,495.8	9.6	62.9
VICTORIA										
Family member	1,221.9	434.8	1,656.7	147.9	185.0	1,841.7	995.8	2,837.5	10.0	64.9
Husband or wife	948.6	288.7	1,237.3	84.9	98.2	1,335.5	705.9	2,041.4	7.4	65.4
With dependants	547.0	183.6	730.6	54.3	63.3	793.9	225.8	1,019.7	8.0	77.9
Without dependants	401.5	105.2	506.7	30.6	34.9	541.6	480.1	1,021.7	6.4	53.0
Lone parent	39.2	25.5	64.6	8.6	11.1	75.7	82.7	158.4	14.6	47.8
With dependants	25.7	20.6	46.3	5.4	7.3	53.6	47.3	101.0	13.6	53.1
Without dependants	13.4	4.9	18.3	* 3.2	* 3.8	22.1	35.4	57.4	* 17.1	38.4
Dependent student(c)	* 1.5	77.6	79.1	* 2.0	19.1	98.2	142.1	240.3	19.4	40.9
Non-dependent child(d)	210.2	38.9	249.1	45.9	49.4	298.5	24.7	323.2	16.5	92.4
Other family person	22.6	* 4.0	26.6	6.5	7.3	33.9	40.4	74.3	21.6	45.7
Non-family member	217.9	49.7	267.6	32.2	35.7	303.3	213.6	516.9	11.8	58.7
Lone person	112.3	19.9	132.2	14.8	15.6	147.8	179.1	326.9	10.6	45.2
Not living alone	105.6	29.8	135.4	17.4	20.1	155.5	34.5	190.0	12.9	81.8
Total	1,439.8	484.5	1,924.3	180.1	220.7	2,145.0	1,209.4	3,354.4	10.3	63.9
QUEENSLAND										
Family member	857.4	282.8	1,140.1	82.8	105.9	1,246.0	655.7	1,901.7	8.5	65.5
Husband or wife	682.8	189.6	872.4	45.5	54.3	926.7	481.3	1,407.9	5.9	65.8
With dependants	363.5	120.2	483.6	24.5	30.5	514.1	158.0	672.1	5.9	76.5
Without dependants	319.3	69.4	388.8	20.9	23.8	412.6	323.3	735.8	5.8	56.1
Lone parent	28.4	13.5	41.9	8.1	10.7	52.6	56.3	108.9	20.4	48.3
With dependants	20.0	11.6	31.6	5.9	8.4	39.9	37.2	77.2	20.9	51.7
Without dependants	8.4	* 1.9	10.3	* 2.1	* 2.4	12.6	19.1	31.7	* 18.6	39.8
Dependent student(c)	* 0.7	51.8	52.5	* 0.8	10.5	63.0	72.6	135.6	16.7	46.5
Non-dependent child(d)	122.5	24.3	146.8	22.7	24.2	171.0	15.6	186.6	14.2	91.7
Other family person	22.9	3.7	26.6	5.7	6.1	32.7	29.9	62.7	18.7	52.2
Non-family member	195.7	34.9	230.6	24.8	28.1	258.7	160.4	419.1	10.9	61.7
Lone person	84.3	13.7	97.9	8.3	9.8	107.7	122.9	230.6	9.1	46.7
Not living alone	111.4	21.3	132.7	16.5	18.3	151.0	37.5	188.5	12.1	80.1
Total	1,053.1	317.7	1,370.8	107.6	134.0	1,504.7	816.1	2,320.9	8.9	64.8

For footnotes see end of table

TABLE 35. PERSONS: RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD(a), AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(b), STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 1994—continued

	Employed		Unemployed		Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate	Participation rate	
	Full-time workers	Part-time workers	Looking for full-time work	Total						
— '000 —										
SOUTH AUSTRALIA										
Family member	387.2	142.0	529.2	44.8	54.6	583.8	326.2	910.0	9.3	64.2
Husband or wife	309.9	102.6	412.4	26.8	31.9	444.3	246.4	690.7	7.2	64.3
With dependants	160.8	61.4	222.2	15.5	18.4	240.6	66.8	307.4	7.7	78.3
Without dependants	149.0	41.2	190.3	11.3	13.5	203.7	179.5	383.3	6.6	53.2
Lone parent	13.1	8.9	22.1	3.3	4.3	26.4	25.0	51.4	16.4	51.3
With dependants	9.0	7.7	16.7	2.8	3.8	20.6	15.3	35.9	18.7	57.3
Without dependants	4.1	* 1.2	5.3	* 0.5	* 0.5	5.8	9.7	15.5	* 8.3	37.4
Dependent student(c)	* 0.5	15.7	16.2	* 1.2	4.3	20.4	36.3	56.7	20.8	36.0
Non-dependent child(d)	55.6	12.4	68.0	11.8	12.2	80.2	8.0	88.2	15.2	90.9
Other family person	8.2	2.4	10.6	* 1.9	* 1.9	12.5	10.6	23.0	* 14.9	54.2
Non-family member	68.6	17.1	85.7	16.4	18.7	104.4	86.0	190.4	17.9	54.9
Lone person	42.1	9.1	51.3	10.0	10.6	61.8	73.7	135.5	17.1	45.6
Not living alone	26.5	8.0	34.5	6.4	8.1	42.6	12.3	54.9	19.0	77.6
Total	455.8	159.2	615.0	61.3	73.2	638.2	412.2	1,100.4	10.6	62.5
WESTERN AUSTRALIA										
Family member	453.7	172.7	626.4	40.1	51.5	677.8	333.8	1,011.6	7.6	67.0
Husband or wife	356.4	118.8	475.2	22.9	27.8	503.0	248.5	751.5	5.5	66.9
With dependants	194.8	74.0	268.7	13.1	17.2	285.9	83.0	368.9	6.0	77.5
Without dependants	161.7	44.8	206.4	9.8	10.6	217.1	165.5	382.6	4.9	56.7
Lone parent	13.7	12.2	25.9	2.4	3.4	29.4	28.0	57.4	11.7	51.2
With dependants	10.5	10.9	21.4	* 1.4	2.3	23.7	18.7	42.4	9.7	55.9
Without dependants	3.2	* 1.3	4.5	* 1.0	* 1.1	5.7	9.3	15.0	* 20.2	37.9
Dependent student(c)	* 0.9	27.6	28.5	* 1.8	6.6	35.1	39.5	74.5	18.8	47.1
Non-dependent child(d)	68.4	10.7	79.1	11.0	11.6	90.6	6.9	97.6	12.8	92.9
Other family person	14.2	3.5	17.7	* 2.0	* 2.0	19.8	10.9	30.6	* 10.2	64.5
Non-family member	101.4	19.6	121.0	15.6	16.8	137.9	71.4	209.3	12.2	65.9
Lone person	53.1	9.2	62.3	7.0	8.0	70.2	58.4	128.7	11.3	54.6
Not living alone	48.3	10.5	58.8	8.6	8.9	67.7	12.9	80.6	13.1	83.9
Total	555.1	192.4	747.4	55.7	68.3	815.7	405.2	1,220.9	8.4	66.8
TASMANIA										
Family member	117.1	46.8	163.9	14.0	16.4	180.3	116.8	297.1	9.1	60.7
Husband or wife	93.1	33.2	126.3	8.4	9.5	135.8	87.9	223.8	7.0	60.7
With dependants	49.2	21.1	70.3	5.8	6.4	76.7	28.1	104.9	8.4	73.2
Without dependants	43.9	12.0	55.9	2.6	3.1	59.1	59.8	118.9	5.3	49.7
Lone parent	3.4	3.7	7.1	* 0.6	* 0.7	7.8	9.7	17.5	* 9.2	44.5
With dependants	2.7	3.4	6.1	* 0.4	* 0.6	6.7	6.6	13.3	* 8.4	50.4
Without dependants	* 0.7	* 0.2	* 0.9	* 0.2	* 0.2	* 1.1	3.1	4.2	* 14.1	* 26.0
Dependent student(c)	* 0.3	5.9	6.2	* 0.3	1.4	7.7	12.8	20.4	18.7	37.4
Non-dependent child(d)	18.2	3.6	21.7	4.5	4.5	26.3	3.6	29.8	17.2	88.1
Other family person	2.0	* 0.5	2.5	* 0.2	* 0.2	2.8	2.8	5.6	* 8.2	49.8
Non-family member	19.9	5.9	25.8	4.6	4.9	30.7	27.7	58.4	15.9	52.6
Lone person	10.8	3.4	14.2	2.7	2.8	16.9	23.3	40.2	16.3	42.1
Not living alone	9.2	2.5	11.7	2.0	2.1	13.8	4.4	18.2	15.5	75.7
Total	137.0	52.7	189.7	18.6	21.3	211.0	144.5	355.5	10.1	59.4

For footnotes see end of table



TABLE 35. PERSONS: RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD(a), AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(b), STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 1994—continued

	<u>Employed</u>			<u>Unemployed</u> <i>Looking for full-time work</i>		<i>Labour force</i>	<i>Not in labour force</i>	<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	<i>Unemployment rate</i>	<i>Participation rate</i>
	<i>Full-time workers</i>	<i>Part-time workers</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Total</i>						
—'000—										
NORTHERN TERRITORY										
Family member	42.6	8.8	51.3	2.0	3.4	54.7	16.0	70.7	6.3	77.4
Husband or wife	36.2	6.4	42.6	* 0.7	* 1.4	44.0	9.9	53.9	* 3.3	81.7
With dependants	21.6	4.0	25.6	* 0.2	* 0.8	26.4	5.5	31.9	* 2.9	82.8
Without dependants	14.5	2.4	17.0	* 0.4	* 0.7	17.6	4.4	22.0	* 3.8	80.1
Lone parent	2.8	* 0.3	3.1	* 0.3	* 0.6	3.7	* 1.7	5.4	* 15.4	68.1
With dependants	2.4	* 0.3	2.7	* 0.3	* 0.6	3.2	* 0.9	4.1	* 17.5	77.7
Without dependants	* 0.4	* 0.0	* 0.4	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.4	* 0.8	* 1.2	* 0.0	* 35.9
Dependent student(c)	* 0.0	* 1.2	* 1.2	* 0.1	* 0.3	* 1.5	2.3	3.8	* 19.1	* 39.9
Non-dependant child(d)	2.4	* 0.7	3.1	* 0.8	* 0.9	4.0	* 0.9	4.9	* 23.1	82.3
Other family person	* 1.2	* 0.2	* 1.3	* 0.1	* 0.2	* 1.5	* 1.2	2.8	* 13.9	* 55.4
Non-family member	11.2	* 1.0	12.2	* 1.0	* 1.0	13.2	3.3	16.5	* 7.6	79.8
Lone person	5.8	* 0.6	6.4	* 0.6	* 0.6	7.0	2.6	9.7	* 8.7	72.9
Not living alone	5.4	* 0.3	5.7	* 0.4	* 0.4	6.1	* 0.7	6.8	* 6.3	89.5
Total	53.8	9.7	63.5	3.0	4.4	67.9	19.3	87.2	6.5	77.9
—per cent—										
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY										
Family member	93.2	27.1	120.4	5.4	7.7	128.0	47.0	175.0	6.0	73.2
Husband or wife	73.0	16.4	89.4	3.0	3.8	93.2	30.1	123.3	4.1	75.6
With dependants	45.3	10.8	56.1	1.9	2.6	58.7	11.7	70.4	4.5	83.4
Without dependants	27.7	5.6	33.3	* 1.1	* 1.2	34.5	18.4	52.9	* 3.3	65.2
Lone parent	6.0	* 1.1	7.1	* 0.2	* 0.5	7.6	4.4	12.0	* 6.3	63.6
With dependants	4.7	* 0.9	5.6	* 0.2	* 0.5	6.1	3.1	9.2	* 7.9	66.3
Without dependants	* 1.3	* 0.2	1.5	* 0.0	* 0.0	1.5	* 1.3	2.8	* 0.0	54.6
Dependent student(c)	* 0.1	6.6	6.7	* 0.2	* 1.1	7.8	10.0	17.8	* 14.2	44.0
Non-dependant child(d)	12.5	2.3	14.8	1.8	2.1	16.9	* 0.9	17.8	12.4	94.9
Other family person	1.6	* 0.6	2.3	* 0.2	* 0.2	2.4	1.6	4.0	* 7.7	60.6
Non-family member	22.3	4.0	26.3	1.7	2.0	28.3	11.6	39.8	7.0	70.9
Lone person	8.3	* 0.8	9.2	* 0.6	* 0.6	9.7	8.8	18.6	* 6.0	52.4
Not living alone	14.0	3.1	17.1	* 1.2	1.4	18.5	2.7	21.3	7.5	87.1
Total	115.6	31.1	146.7	7.1	9.6	156.3	58.5	214.8	6.2	72.7

(a) "Relationship in household" is a new classification in this publication. See paragraphs 9 to 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary for definitions of the categories.

(b) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes sons or daughters aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives or lone parents. (d) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 36. PERSONS: RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD(a), LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE  
OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(b), JUNE 1994

	<u>Employed</u>		<u>Total</u>	<u>Unemployed</u> <u>Looking for full-time work</u>		<u>Labour force</u>	<u>Not in labour force</u>	<u>Civilian population aged 15 and over</u>	<u>Unemployment rate</u>	<u>Participation rate</u>
	<u>Full-time workers</u>	<u>Part-time workers</u>		<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>					
	— '000 —				— per cent —					
BORN IN AUSTRALIA										
Family member	3,597.2	1,297.3	4,894.4	354.6	451.5	5,345.9	2,670.3	8,016.1	8.4	66.7
Husband or wife	2,676.4	819.3	3,495.6	171.1	204.7	3,700.3	1,851.7	5,552.0	5.5	66.6
With dependants	1,479.3	522.8	2,002.1	100.1	124.1	2,126.1	591.3	2,717.4	5.8	78.2
Without dependants	1,197.1	296.5	1,493.6	70.9	80.6	1,574.2	1,260.4	2,834.6	5.1	55.5
Lone parent	123.9	73.2	197.1	21.9	31.2	228.3	229.5	457.9	13.7	49.9
With dependants	87.0	61.5	148.5	15.6	24.1	172.7	143.8	316.5	14.0	54.6
Without dependants	36.9	11.7	48.6	6.3	7.1	55.7	85.7	141.4	12.7	39.4
Dependent student(c)	5.0	264.6	269.7	8.2	53.7	323.4	403.9	727.3	16.6	44.5
Non-dependent child(d)	697.0	122.5	819.5	136.9	143.6	963.1	92.1	1,055.3	14.9	91.3
Other family person	94.8	17.7	112.5	16.6	18.2	130.7	93.0	223.7	13.9	58.4
Non-family member	732.9	150.0	882.9	100.7	111.1	994.0	637.4	1,631.4	11.2	60.9
Lone person	345.4	64.0	409.3	45.3	48.3	457.7	531.0	988.7	10.6	46.3
Not living alone	387.6	86.0	473.6	55.5	62.7	536.3	106.4	642.7	11.7	83.4
Total	4,330.1	1,447.3	5,777.4	455.4	562.5	6,339.9	3,307.7	9,647.6	8.9	65.7
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES										
Family member	532.3	179.7	712.0	48.1	63.7	775.8	386.1	1,161.8	8.2	66.8
Husband or wife	466.8	147.7	614.4	34.3	43.3	657.8	319.8	977.5	6.6	67.3
With dependants	234.3	89.5	323.8	17.2	22.2	346.0	87.1	433.1	6.4	79.9
Without dependants	232.4	58.2	290.6	17.1	21.1	311.7	232.7	544.5	6.8	57.3
Lone parent	21.2	11.3	32.5	5.5	6.8	39.2	26.9	66.1	17.2	59.3
With dependants	14.7	9.8	24.5	3.9	5.2	29.7	17.2	46.9	17.5	63.3
Without dependants	6.5	* 1.5	8.0	* 1.6	* 1.6	9.6	9.7	19.2	* 16.4	49.6
Dependent student(c)	* 0.2	14.4	14.6	* 0.3	5.0	19.7	19.2	38.9	25.6	50.6
Non-dependent child(d)	36.0	5.4	41.4	5.9	6.5	47.9	5.1	53.0	13.6	90.4
Other family person	8.1	* 1.0	9.1	* 2.1	* 2.1	11.2	15.1	26.3	* 19.1	42.8
Non-family member	114.8	21.0	135.9	14.5	15.8	151.7	109.3	261.0	10.4	58.1
Lone person	60.4	10.5	70.9	7.4	8.3	79.3	95.4	174.6	10.5	45.4
Not living alone	54.4	10.5	64.9	7.1	7.5	72.5	13.9	86.4	10.4	83.9
Total	647.2	200.7	847.9	62.6	79.6	927.5	495.4	1,422.9	8.6	65.2

For footnotes see end of table

TABLE 36. PERSONS: RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD(a), LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE  
OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(b), JUNE 1994—continued

	<u>Employed</u>		<u>Unemployed</u>		<u>Labour force</u>	<u>Not in labour force</u>	<u>Civilian population aged 15 and over</u>	<u>Unemployment rate</u>	<u>Participation rate</u>	
	<u>Full-time workers</u>	<u>Part-time workers</u>	<u>Looking for full-time work</u>	<u>Total</u>						
— '000 —										— per cent —
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES										
Family member	718.8	169.0	887.8	123.6	140.8	1,028.6	783.5	1,812.1	13.7	56.8
Husband or wife	630.0	132.1	762.0	95.9	103.5	865.5	607.5	1,473.0	12.0	58.8
With dependants	400.8	84.3	485.1	67.7	74.2	559.3	220.2	779.5	13.3	71.8
Without dependants	229.2	47.7	277.0	28.2	29.3	306.2	387.3	693.6	9.6	44.2
Lone parent	19.8	10.3	30.1	7.1	10.0	40.1	61.7	101.8	25.0	39.4
With dependants	13.7	7.3	21.0	4.6	7.1	28.1	30.7	58.8	25.2	47.7
Without dependants	6.1	* 3.0	9.1	* 2.5	* 3.0	12.1	31.0	43.0	* 24.5	28.1
Dependent student(c)	* 0.1	14.5	14.6	* 1.0	6.6	21.2	56.4	77.6	31.1	27.3
Non-dependent child(d)	52.8	8.5	61.3	12.9	13.7	75.0	11.0	85.9	18.3	87.2
Other family person	16.1	3.7	19.8	6.7	7.0	26.8	46.9	73.7	26.1	36.4
Non-family member	82.6	18.3	100.9	18.7	20.5	121.4	146.0	267.4	16.9	45.4
Lone person	49.5	6.6	56.1	11.5	12.0	68.1	106.3	174.4	17.6	39.1
Not living alone	33.1	11.6	44.7	7.3	8.5	53.3	39.7	93.0	16.0	57.3
Total	801.4	187.3	988.7	142.3	161.3	1,150.0	929.6	2,079.5	14.0	55.3
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL										
Family member	1,251.2	348.7	1,599.8	171.7	204.5	1,804.4	1,169.6	2,974.0	11.3	60.7
Husband or wife	1,096.8	279.7	1,376.5	130.1	146.8	1,523.3	927.3	2,450.6	9.6	62.2
With dependants	635.1	173.8	808.9	84.9	96.5	905.3	307.3	1,212.6	10.7	74.7
Without dependants	461.7	105.9	567.6	45.3	50.4	618.0	620.0	1,238.0	8.1	49.9
Lone parent	41.0	21.6	62.6	12.5	16.8	79.4	88.6	168.0	21.2	47.2
With dependants	28.4	17.1	45.5	8.5	12.3	57.7	48.0	105.7	21.2	54.6
Without dependants	12.6	4.5	17.1	4.1	4.5	21.6	40.7	62.3	21.0	34.7
Dependent student(c)	* 0.3	28.9	29.2	* 1.3	11.6	40.8	75.6	116.5	28.4	35.1
Non-dependent child(d)	88.8	13.8	102.7	18.8	20.2	122.8	16.1	138.9	16.4	88.4
Other family person	24.2	4.7	28.9	8.9	9.1	38.1	62.0	100.0	24.0	38.0
Non-family member	197.4	39.3	236.7	33.2	36.3	273.1	255.3	528.4	13.3	51.7
Lone person	109.9	17.2	127.1	18.9	20.3	147.4	201.7	349.1	13.8	42.2
Not living alone	87.5	22.2	109.7	14.3	16.0	125.7	53.6	179.4	12.8	70.1
Total	1,448.6	388.0	1,836.6	204.9	240.9	2,077.5	1,424.9	3,502.4	11.6	59.3

(a) "Relationship in household" is a new classification in this publication. See paragraphs 9 to 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary for definitions of the categories.

(b) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes sons or daughters aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives or lone parents. (d) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 37. PERSONS: RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD(a), LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE  
OF PERSONS 15 AND OVER(b), JUNE 1994  
(\*000)

	Age group (years)						65 and over	Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64		
MALES								
Family member	567.6	496.5	1,046.2	1,110.2	932.6	614.0	675.4	5,442.4
Husband with dependants	* 2.3	37.2	530.2	853.9	465.0	80.6	12.5	1,981.7
Employed	* 1.2	24.7	464.1	761.4	408.4	52.8	* 2.3	1,714.8
Not in the labour force	* 0.3	* 1.7	21.4	40.7	33.8	23.2	9.7	130.9
Husband without dependants	4.3	70.4	285.2	157.7	402.0	496.6	620.6	2,036.8
Employed	* 2.7	58.4	266.9	138.7	339.7	278.5	65.7	1,150.6
Not in the labour force	* 0.0	* 3.2	8.9	11.4	42.5	184.5	553.4	803.9
Lone parent with dependants	* 0.3	* 2.1	6.5	23.3	18.0	3.9	* 0.6	54.8
Employed	* 0.3	* 0.6	3.5	17.9	12.3	* 1.0	* 0.0	35.6
Not in the labour force	* 0.0	* 1.4	* 2.2	4.1	4.0	* 2.4	* 0.6	14.7
Lone parent without dependants	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.3	3.8	13.8	11.5	16.3	45.7
Employed	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 2.7	11.7	6.9	* 2.1	23.5
Not in the labour force	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.3	* 0.7	* 1.2	3.9	14.2	20.2
Dependent student(c)	351.8	60.5	..	..	..	..	..	412.3
Employed	99.1	27.8	..	..	..	..	..	126.9
Not in the labour force	227.4	28.6	..	..	..	..	..	256.0
Non-dependent child(d)	189.7	291.2	184.8	58.8	21.6	8.0	* 2.2	756.2
Employed	135.4	241.1	145.1	39.9	13.0	3.9	* 0.0	578.6
Not in the labour force	11.3	17.3	13.8	12.0	5.7	3.7	* 2.2	66.1
Other family person	19.2	35.1	39.1	12.8	12.2	13.3	23.2	155.1
Employed	8.5	21.8	32.3	9.9	5.9	4.5	* 2.1	84.9
Not in the labour force	8.1	7.8	3.9	* 0.6	* 2.6	7.3	21.1	51.3
Non-family member	38.6	180.4	280.0	178.8	113.7	97.9	157.4	1,046.9
Lone person	5.0	33.2	113.3	111.6	85.7	80.1	141.1	570.0
Employed	3.5	25.1	91.5	91.7	61.8	34.8	9.8	318.1
Not in the labour force	* 1.1	3.7	8.6	11.2	16.7	37.5	131.3	210.2
Not living alone	33.7	147.3	166.7	67.2	28.0	17.8	16.3	476.9
Employed	17.9	105.8	133.9	52.8	22.4	9.6	* 1.5	343.9
Not in the labour force	10.4	23.6	13.5	8.0	* 3.2	7.7	14.8	81.3
Total	606.2	676.9	1,326.1	1,289.0	1,046.3	712.0	832.8	6,489.4
Employed	268.6	505.2	1,137.3	1,115.0	875.3	392.0	83.5	4,376.9
Not in the labour force	258.6	87.4	72.7	88.6	109.6	270.2	747.4	1,634.5
FEMALES								
Family member	526.5	516.4	1,187.1	1,215.6	905.4	583.0	613.6	5,547.7
Wife with dependants	6.6	79.0	688.0	857.5	287.6	26.9	* 2.7	1,948.3
Employed	* 0.8	20.0	324.5	549.6	188.3	12.9	* 0.0	1,096.1
Not in the labour force	4.9	52.2	328.3	273.1	92.6	13.8	* 2.7	767.6
Wife without dependants	13.2	125.5	261.3	170.3	502.5	490.5	472.5	2,035.9
Employed	6.3	103.4	227.2	125.9	302.1	127.1	18.7	910.6
Not in the labour force	* 2.3	11.8	25.2	37.4	187.2	359.2	453.5	1,076.6
Lone parent with dependants	8.0	35.4	120.7	145.2	50.2	6.8	* 1.0	367.4
Employed	* 0.6	5.8	43.1	76.8	30.6	* 1.5	* 0.0	158.4
Not in the labour force	7.0	26.2	66.8	54.8	16.0	5.3	* 1.0	177.1
Lone parent without dependants	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	13.0	45.6	35.8	63.6	157.9
Employed	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	8.8	25.1	7.0	* 1.3	42.2
Not in the labour force	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 3.0	14.1	27.4	61.6	106.1
Dependent student(c)	372.7	58.8	..	..	..	..	..	431.5
Employed	139.9	32.1	..	..	..	..	..	172.0
Not in the labour force	202.6	20.9	..	..	..	..	..	223.5
Non-dependent child(d)	111.0	192.2	96.3	22.5	10.4	4.0	* 1.5	438.0
Employed	81.6	164.1	77.3	14.6	5.1	* 0.9	* 0.0	343.6
Not in the labour force	6.0	10.1	11.0	5.6	4.8	* 3.1	* 1.5	42.1
Other family person	15.0	25.5	20.8	7.2	9.0	19.0	72.2	168.7
Employed	5.4	17.7	17.8	6.5	4.4	4.2	* 0.5	56.5
Not in the labour force	6.3	5.4	* 1.7	* 0.4	4.3	13.9	71.7	103.7
Non-family member	53.5	153.2	168.3	89.2	101.3	126.8	420.6	1,112.9
Lone person	5.1	29.8	66.0	61.5	82.2	115.2	407.9	767.8
Employed	* 2.2	23.9	54.5	47.7	52.4	30.2	7.5	218.3
Not in the labour force	* 0.6	* 2.6	5.8	9.3	21.8	82.2	400.2	522.5
Not living alone	48.4	123.4	102.3	27.7	19.1	11.6	12.7	345.1
Employed	19.5	91.5	87.8	21.2	14.1	4.7	* 0.6	239.4
Not in the labour force	19.2	21.6	9.9	5.0	4.0	6.9	12.1	78.8
Total	580.0	669.7	1,355.4	1,304.9	1,006.7	709.8	1,034.1	6,660.6
Employed	256.3	458.4	832.2	851.1	622.0	188.5	28.5	3,237.1
Not in the labour force	249.0	150.7	448.7	388.6	344.8	511.8	1,004.5	3,098.1

For footnotes see end of table

TABLE 37. PERSONS: RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD(a), LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE  
OF PERSONS 15 AND OVER(b), JUNE 1994—continued  
(\*000)

	Age group (years)							Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 and over	
PERSONS								
Family member	1,094.1	1,012.9	2,233.3	2,325.8	1,837.9	1,197.1	1,288.9	10,990.1
Husband or wife with dependants	8.9	116.2	1,218.2	1,711.4	752.6	107.5	15.2	3,930.0
Employed	* 1.9	44.8	788.6	1,311.0	596.7	65.6	* 2.3	2,810.9
Not in the labour force	5.2	53.9	349.8	313.8	126.4	37.0	12.4	898.5
Husband or wife without dependants	17.5	195.9	546.4	327.9	904.5	987.2	1,093.1	4,072.7
Employed	9.0	161.7	494.1	264.6	641.8	405.6	84.4	2,061.2
Not in the labour force	* 2.3	14.9	34.1	48.8	229.7	543.7	1,006.9	1,880.5
Lone parent with dependants	8.3	37.6	127.2	168.5	68.3	10.7	* 1.6	422.2
Employed	* 0.9	6.4	46.6	94.7	43.0	* 2.5	* 0.0	194.0
Not in the labour force	7.0	27.6	69.0	58.9	20.0	7.7	* 1.6	191.8
Lone parent without dependants	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.3	16.8	59.4	47.3	79.9	203.7
Employed	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	11.5	36.8	14.0	3.5	65.7
Not in the labour force	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.3	3.7	15.3	31.3	75.8	126.3
Dependent student(c)	724.5	119.2	..	..	..	..	..	843.8
Employed	239.0	59.8	..	..	..	..	..	298.9
Not in the labour force	430.0	49.6	..	..	..	..	..	479.5
Non-dependent child(d)	300.7	483.4	281.1	81.3	32.0	12.0	3.7	1,194.2
Employed	217.0	405.2	222.4	54.5	18.1	4.9	* 0.0	922.2
Not in the labour force	17.3	27.4	24.9	17.6	10.5	6.8	3.7	108.2
Other family person	34.2	60.6	59.9	20.0	21.2	32.4	95.4	323.8
Employed	13.9	39.5	50.1	16.4	10.3	8.7	* 2.6	141.4
Not in the labour force	14.4	13.1	5.6	* 1.0	6.9	21.1	92.9	155.0
Non-family member	92.1	333.7	448.2	268.1	215.0	224.7	578.0	2,159.8
Lone person	10.1	63.0	179.3	173.1	167.9	195.3	549.0	1,337.8
Employed	5.7	48.9	146.0	139.4	114.2	65.0	17.3	536.4
Not in the labour force	* 1.7	6.4	14.4	20.5	38.5	119.7	531.6	732.7
Not living alone	82.0	270.7	268.9	95.0	47.1	29.4	29.0	822.1
Employed	37.4	197.3	221.7	74.0	36.5	14.3	* 2.1	583.3
Not in the labour force	29.7	45.2	23.4	13.0	7.2	14.6	26.9	160.0
Total	1,186.2	1,346.6	2,681.5	2,593.9	2,053.0	1,421.8	1,867.0	13,150.0
Employed	524.9	963.6	1,969.5	1,966.1	1,497.3	580.5	112.0	7,614.0
Not in the labour force	507.6	238.0	521.4	477.3	454.4	782.0	1,751.8	4,732.6

(a) "Relationship in household" is a new classification in this publication. See paragraphs 9 to 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary for definitions of the categories. (b) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes sons or daughters aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives or lone parents. (d) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 38. RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD(a) OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME WORKERS(b), AND WEEKLY HOURS WORKED, JUNE 1994 ('000)

	Full-time workers	Part-time workers			Total	Total workers	Average weekly hours worked			Total
		Weekly hours worked					By	By		
		0(c)	1-14	15-34			full-time workers	part-time workers		
MALES										
Family member	3,338.6	19.4	180.6	176.2	376.3	3,714.9	44.1	14.4	41.1	
Husband	2,698.3	9.3	55.2	102.6	167.1	2,865.4	44.9	17.2	43.3	
With dependants	1,645.0	4.1	21.3	44.4	69.8	1,714.8	45.5	17.9	44.3	
Without dependants	1,053.3	5.2	33.9	58.2	97.3	1,150.6	44.0	16.7	41.7	
Lone parent	52.3	* 0.0	* 2.5	4.3	6.8	59.1	43.9	16.3	40.8	
With dependants	32.3	* 0.0	* 0.9	* 2.5	* 3.4	35.6	43.3	19.0	41.0	
Without dependants	20.0	* 0.0	* 1.6	* 1.8	* 3.4	23.5	45.0	13.7	40.4	
Dependent student(c)	3.6	7.0	95.9	20.4	123.4	126.9	35.9	8.6	9.3	
Non-dependent child(d)	508.9	* 2.5	22.5	44.6	69.7	578.6	40.2	17.7	37.5	
Other family person	75.5	* 0.5	4.5	4.3	9.4	84.9	41.1	14.3	38.1	
Non-family member	580.7	4.6	31.9	44.8	81.3	662.0	42.7	15.8	39.4	
Lone person	284.6	* 1.8	12.4	19.3	33.5	318.1	43.8	16.3	40.9	
Not living alone	296.1	* 2.8	19.5	25.5	47.8	343.9	41.6	15.5	38.0	
Total	3,919.3	24.1	212.5	221.0	457.6	4,376.9	43.9	14.6	40.8	
FEMALES										
Family member	1,509.7	56.4	532.1	681.2	1,269.6	2,779.4	39.3	15.5	28.4	
Wife	1,074.9	43.1	337.8	551.0	931.8	2,006.7	39.4	16.4	28.7	
With dependants	469.4	24.3	240.5	362.0	626.7	1,096.1	39.1	16.1	25.9	
Without dependants	605.4	18.9	97.3	189.0	305.1	910.6	39.7	17.0	32.1	
Lone parent	112.7	4.7	35.2	48.1	87.9	200.6	40.1	16.2	29.6	
With dependants	83.2	4.4	30.4	40.5	75.2	158.4	39.5	15.8	28.2	
Without dependants	29.5	* 0.3	4.8	7.6	12.7	42.2	42.0	18.1	34.8	
Dependent student(c)	* 1.8	5.4	138.5	26.3	170.1	172.0	36.1	8.8	9.1	
Non-dependent child(d)	276.9	* 2.7	17.3	46.7	66.7	343.6	38.3	18.6	34.5	
Other family person	43.5	* 0.5	* 3.3	9.2	13.0	56.5	38.3	18.6	33.8	
Non-family member	349.6	7.0	40.3	60.8	108.0	457.7	39.1	16.3	33.7	
Lone person	170.6	* 3.1	17.2	27.4	47.7	218.3	39.5	16.5	34.5	
Not living alone	179.0	3.9	23.1	33.4	60.4	239.4	38.7	16.2	33.0	
Total	1,859.4	63.4	572.3	741.9	1,377.7	3,237.1	39.2	15.6	29.2	
PERSONS										
Family member	4,848.3	75.8	712.7	857.4	1,646.0	6,494.3	42.6	15.2	35.6	
Husband or wife	3,773.1	52.5	393.0	653.5	1,099.0	4,872.1	43.3	16.5	37.3	
With dependants	2,114.4	28.4	261.8	406.4	696.5	2,810.9	44.0	16.3	37.2	
Without dependants	1,658.7	24.1	131.2	247.2	402.4	2,061.2	42.5	16.9	37.5	
Lone parent	165.0	4.7	37.7	52.4	94.7	259.7	41.3	16.2	32.2	
With dependants	115.4	4.4	31.3	43.0	78.6	194.0	40.5	16.0	30.6	
Without dependants	49.5	* 0.3	6.4	9.4	16.1	65.7	43.2	17.2	36.8	
Dependent student(c)	5.4	12.4	234.4	46.7	293.5	298.9	36.0	8.7	9.2	
Non-dependent child(d)	785.8	5.2	39.8	91.3	136.4	922.2	39.5	18.1	36.4	
Other family person	119.0	* 1.0	7.8	13.6	22.4	141.4	40.1	16.8	36.4	
Non-family member	930.4	11.7	72.1	105.5	189.3	1,119.7	41.3	16.1	37.1	
Lone person	455.3	4.9	29.5	46.6	81.1	536.4	42.2	16.4	38.3	
Not living alone	475.1	6.7	42.6	58.9	108.2	583.3	40.5	15.9	35.9	
Total	5,778.7	87.5	784.9	962.9	1,835.3	7,614.0	42.4	15.3	35.9	

(a) "Relationship in household" is a new classification in this publication. See paragraphs 9 to 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary for definitions of the categories. (b) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Persons who had a job in which they usually worked part time, i.e. less than 35 hours per week, but were not at work during the reference week. (d) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes sons or daughters aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives or lone parents.

**TABLE 39. RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD(a) OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS(b):  
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND PROPORTIONAL DISTRIBUTION, JUNE 1993 AND JUNE 1994**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>June 1993</i>	<i>June 1994</i>	<i>June 1993</i>	<i>June 1994</i>	<i>June 1993</i>	<i>June 1994</i>
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (per cent)</b>						
Family member	10.4	9.4	9.2	8.9	9.9	9.2
Husband or wife	7.8	7.1	6.5	6.2	7.3	6.7
With dependants	8.1	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.8	7.3
Without dependants	7.3	6.7	5.2	5.1	6.4	6.0
Lone parent	13.6	9.9	16.5	17.1	15.9	15.6
With dependants	16.0	11.1	17.6	16.8	17.4	15.8
Without dependants	* 10.2	* 8.1	12.6	18.5	11.8	15.0
Dependent student(c)	20.9	18.8	16.7	17.3	18.5	17.9
Non-dependent child(d)	17.6	16.2	14.0	13.2	16.3	15.1
Other family person	22.2	18.1	18.9	13.1	20.9	16.2
Non-family member	16.3	12.4	11.1	10.5	14.2	11.6
Lone person	15.4	11.6	9.4	11.0	13.1	11.3
Not living alone	17.0	13.1	12.5	10.1	15.1	11.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>
<b>PROPORTIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (per cent):</b>						
Family member	77.1	80.4	83.1	83.4	79.4	81.7
Husband or wife	43.5	45.7	40.7	40.9	42.5	43.8
With dependants	28.0	28.5	26.6	26.0	27.5	27.4
Without dependants	15.5	17.2	14.1	15.0	15.0	16.3
Lone parent	1.6	1.4	12.4	12.7	5.7	6.0
With dependants	1.1	0.9	10.2	9.8	4.5	4.5
Without dependants	* 0.5	* 0.4	2.2	2.9	1.1	1.4
Dependent student(c)	5.2	6.1	8.9	11.1	6.6	8.1
Non-dependent child(d)	22.9	23.3	17.3	16.1	20.8	20.4
Other family person	3.9	3.9	3.7	2.6	3.9	3.4
Non-family member	22.9	19.6	16.9	16.6	20.6	18.3
Lone person	10.3	8.7	6.4	8.3	8.8	8.5
Not living alone	12.6	10.8	10.5	8.3	11.8	9.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) "Relationship in household" is a new classification in this publication. See paragraphs 9 to 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary for definitions of the categories.

(b) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes sons or daughters aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives or lone parents. (d) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 40. RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD(a) OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS(b): DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, JUNE 1994

	Duration of unemployment (weeks)							Total	Average duration	Median duration
	Under 2	2 and under 4	4 and under 8	8 and under 13	13 and under 26	26 and under 52	52 and over			
— '000 —										
MALES										
Family member	17.6	27.0	30.3	28.3	58.4	63.8	158.9	384.4	66.5	30
Husband	7.6	13.3	15.4	15.2	30.2	32.1	104.5	218.2	73.2	45
With dependants	4.6	8.3	9.6	9.9	19.2	19.4	65.0	136.0	71.6	45
Without dependants	* 3.0	4.9	5.9	5.2	11.0	12.8	39.4	82.3	75.7	45
Lone parent	* 0.0	* 0.2	* 1.1	* 1.1	* 0.5	* 1.2	* 2.3	6.5	66.0	* 27
With dependants	* 0.0	* 0.2	* 0.6	* 1.1	* 0.5	* 0.8	* 1.3	4.4	* 41.4	* 19
Without dependants	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.6	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.5	* 1.0	* 2.1	* 119.4	* 39
Dependent student(c)	3.7	4.9	4.1	* 3.3	6.4	4.0	* 2.9	29.3	18.9	8
Non-dependent child(d)	5.8	7.7	8.5	7.3	19.7	22.7	39.8	111.5	62.7	26
Other family person	* 0.6	* 0.9	* 1.1	* 1.5	* 1.6	3.6	9.5	18.8	87.0	52
Non-family member	4.1	7.4	8.2	7.9	17.2	12.8	35.9	93.5	62.9	26
Lone person	* 1.8	* 3.3	* 2.2	* 2.9	4.6	6.4	20.6	41.7	85.5	46
Not living alone	* 2.4	4.1	6.0	5.0	12.6	6.4	15.3	51.8	44.7	22
Total	21.8	34.4	38.5	36.2	75.6	76.6	194.9	477.9	65.8	30
FEMALES										
Family member	21.4	26.7	26.2	21.4	51.1	42.2	82.5	271.6	50.1	22
Wife	11.9	14.7	12.7	9.9	23.1	17.3	43.7	133.3	53.8	22
With dependants	8.2	11.2	8.3	6.1	12.9	11.1	26.7	84.5	48.6	22
Without dependants	3.8	3.5	4.4	3.7	10.2	6.1	17.1	48.7	62.8	23
Lone parent	* 2.7	* 2.4	5.1	* 3.0	6.1	7.2	15.1	41.5	60.3	26
With dependants	* 1.9	* 2.4	4.4	* 2.7	4.5	5.6	10.4	31.9	54.2	26
Without dependants	* 0.8	* 0.0	* 0.7	* 0.3	* 1.6	* 1.6	4.7	9.6	80.6	* 46
Dependent student(c)	* 3.4	5.0	3.5	4.7	6.9	6.9	5.6	36.0	25.0	14
Non-dependent child(d)	* 2.5	3.9	4.5	* 3.3	12.2	10.2	15.6	52.3	52.5	25
Other family person	* 0.9	* 0.7	* 0.3	* 0.6	* 2.9	* 0.6	* 2.5	8.5	34.9	* 20
Non-family member	* 2.6	4.6	4.7	5.2	8.7	10.9	17.2	53.9	51.5	26
Lone person	* 1.6	* 1.8	* 2.5	* 1.2	* 3.2	5.4	11.2	26.9	71.0	32
Not living alone	* 1.0	* 2.8	* 2.3	3.9	5.5	5.6	5.9	27.0	32.0	21
Total	24.0	31.3	31.0	26.6	59.8	53.1	99.6	325.5	50.3	23
PERSONS										
Family member	39.1	53.7	56.6	49.7	109.5	106.0	241.4	656.0	59.7	26
Husband or wife	19.5	28.0	28.1	25.0	53.3	49.4	148.2	351.5	65.8	30
With dependants	12.8	19.5	17.9	16.1	32.1	30.5	91.7	220.5	62.8	30
Without dependants	6.8	8.4	10.3	9.0	21.2	18.9	56.5	131.0	70.9	33
Lone parent	* 2.7	* 2.6	6.3	4.0	6.6	8.4	17.4	48.0	61.0	26
With dependants	* 1.9	* 2.6	5.0	3.8	5.0	6.4	11.7	36.4	52.6	25
Without dependants	* 0.8	* 0.0	* 1.3	* 0.3	* 1.6	* 2.0	5.7	11.6	87.5	* 46
Dependent student(c)	7.1	9.9	7.6	7.9	13.3	11.0	8.5	65.3	22.3	13
Non-dependent child(d)	8.3	11.6	13.1	10.6	31.9	32.9	55.4	163.8	59.5	26
Other family person	* 1.5	* 1.6	* 1.5	* 2.1	4.5	4.3	11.9	27.3	70.7	29
Non-family member	6.7	12.0	12.9	13.1	25.9	23.7	53.1	147.4	58.7	26
Lone person	* 3.4	5.1	4.7	4.2	7.8	11.8	31.8	68.6	79.8	42
Not living alone	* 3.3	6.9	8.2	8.9	18.2	11.9	21.3	78.8	40.3	21
Total	45.8	65.7	69.5	62.8	135.4	129.7	294.5	803.4	59.6	26

(a) "Relationship in household" is a new classification in this publication. See paragraphs 9 to 11 of the Explanatory Notes and the Glossary for definitions of the categories. (b) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes sons or daughters aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives or lone parents. (d) Aged 15 and over.



## EXPLANATORY NOTES

**Changes in this issue:** *Relationship in household* and *Family type* classifications have been introduced to align with recently established ABS standards. The changes may affect comparability in some cases. 1993 estimates which are produced in this publication (Tables 2, 32, 33 and 39) have been revised on the basis of the new classifications. For further details, see paragraphs 9 to 11 and the Glossary.

**Final Issue:** Selected tables from this publication will continue to be released once each year in the monthly publication *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0). It is expected that the set of tables contained in this publication will continue to be available as a standard data service on subscription. Additional unpublished data will also continue to be available on request. For further information, please contact Heather Crawford on (06) 252 6565.

### Introduction

In June 1994, details of the labour force status of family members and family composition were derived from the labour force survey component of the monthly population survey.

2. Table 1 summarises the *relationship in household of persons* aged 15 and over. Tables 2 to 31 show information about *couple, one parent and other families* — for example, number of dependants present, labour force status of husband, wife or family head — while Tables 32 to 40 contain more detailed estimates of the *relationship in household* of persons aged 15 and over classified by age, birthplace and other variables.

### The population survey

3. The population survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (currently about 29,000 houses, flats, etc.) and a list sample of non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covers about one-half of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by specially trained interviewers. The interviews for this survey were conducted during the two weeks beginning on Monday 6 June 1994. The information obtained relates to the week before the interview (i.e. the reference week).

### Scope

4. The Labour Force Survey includes all persons aged 15 and over except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations;
- (c) overseas residents in Australia; and
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

### Coverage

5. In the Labour Force Survey, coverage rules are applied which aim to ensure that each person is associated

with only one dwelling, and hence has only one chance of selection. The coverage rules are, necessarily, a balance between theoretical and operational considerations. Nevertheless, the chance of a person being enumerated at two separate dwellings in the one survey is considered to be negligible.

6. Persons who are away overseas from their usual residence for six weeks or less at the time of interview are enumerated at their usual residence (relevant information may be obtained from other usual residents present at the time of the survey).

7. Because of the coverage rules, persons who usually live with other members of their family may, at the time of the survey, be enumerated as not living with all the usual members of their family. This situation is more likely for persons who are enumerated as visitors to other private dwellings or as persons staying in non-private dwellings (hotels, caravan parks, hospitals, etc.). The determination of family structure and family characteristics in such cases is most difficult. Thus for the family survey, scope was further restricted to usual residents of private dwellings and the following persons were excluded:

- (a) all persons enumerated in non-private dwellings (including hotels, motels, hospitals and other institutions); and
- (b) persons enumerated as visitors to (rather than usual residents of) private dwellings.

8. In addition, in those households where it was not possible to obtain information relating to all the usual residents, no family information was recorded. Thus persons living in households which include a member of the permanent defence forces, who is outside the scope of the population survey, are excluded from the family survey because family information could not be obtained from each usual resident. Similarly households which, at the time of the survey, have one or more of their usual residents away for more than six weeks, are excluded from the family survey. This also applies to households from which an incomplete or inadequate questionnaire was obtained for any usual resident in on scope and coverage. Table 1 summarises those persons for whom family information was obtained as well as those usual residents of private dwellings for whom complete family information could not be obtained, and those persons specifically excluded from the scope of the family survey.

### Changes in families classifications

9. *Relationship in household* and *Family type* classifications have been adopted to align with recently established ABS standards which were introduced in the March 1994 issue of *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0). Most categories in the two classifications remain comparable with categories in the previous classifications. The cases in which there are breaks in comparability are discussed in the following paragraphs.

## 10. Relationship in household.

This classification was previously referred to as *Family status*.

- (a) *Lone parents* (previously referred to as *Sole parents*) now includes parents with non-dependent children (provided those children are without a spouse or children of their own). These *Lone parents without dependants* are shown separately in Table 1 and there were 203,700 such persons in June 1994.
- (b) *Dependent students* (previously *Full-time students aged 15-24*) now comprise sons or daughters (of a couple or a lone parent) aged 15 to 19 attending school or aged 15 to 24 attending a tertiary educational institution full time. Other related full-time students, who were also previously classified as *Full-time students aged 15-24* are now included in *Other family persons*. There were 25,800 such persons in June 1994.
- (c) *Other family persons* now comprise the previous groups *Other family head*, excluding those now counted as *Lone parents* (83,300 persons in June 1994, the other related full-time students classified as *Full-time students aged 15-24* (see above; 25,800 in June 1994) and *Other relative of married couple or family head* (214,700 in June 1994).

11. *Family type*. This classification was previously referred to as *Type of Family*. There are three types of families in the new classification, as follows:

- (a) *Couple families* is the term used to describe families previously referred to as *Married-couple families*. The new category is otherwise exactly comparable with the old category.
- (b) *One parent families* now includes those families in which there is a lone parent with only non-dependent children present. Such families were previously included in *Other families*. There were 203,800 of these families in June 1994.
- (c) *Other families* now excludes those families in which there is a lone parent with only non-dependent children present (see above).

## Comparability of series

12. Estimates for the June 1994 survey are based on population estimates derived from the results of the 1991 Census of Population and Housing (adjusted for under-enumeration). Estimates for surveys conducted in June from 1989 to 1993 were based on 1986 census results.

13. Commencing with the June 1989 issue, the category *other families* was split into *one parent families* and *other families*. Therefore these estimates are not strictly comparable with estimates in issues prior to June 1989. However, in June 1988, 98 per cent of *other families* with dependants were *one parent families*. For definitions of these terms refer to the Glossary.

14. Estimates of the number of husbands and wives with dependants in June 1988, as published in selected tables in the June 1989 issue of this publication, are slightly higher than those published in the June 1988 issue. The estimates of the number of husbands and wives without dependants are correspondingly lower. This is due to a small error made at the computer processing stage of the production of family status estimates in the June 1988 issue of this publication.

15. For the July 1982 and previous surveys office imputation was undertaken to determine the family status of those persons enumerated in private dwellings where family information could not be obtained for all usual residents, and for those persons enumerated in non-private dwellings or as visitors to private dwellings where family information could not be obtained for each member of the family. Due to the increased demand for family data on a consistent and more regular basis, it was decided to change the processing methodology to eliminate office imputation and rely solely on the reported information. Consequently the scope of the July 1983 and subsequent surveys was narrowed to exclude those three groups of respondents for whom it is known that complete family information is difficult to collect (see paragraphs 7 and 8).

16. Surveys from July 1983 onwards are thus not strictly comparable with previous surveys since the persons excluded may have differing family and labour force characteristics to those persons included in the survey. Because of these exclusions the total number of persons with particular family characteristics will also differ between surveys conducted prior to July 1983 and those conducted from July 1983 onwards. Table 1 shows the number of persons excluded from the survey.

17. In the July 1985 and previous surveys, dependants (then described as dependent children) comprised all family members under 15 years of age and all family members aged 15 to 20 who were full-time students, except those classified as husbands, wives or other family heads. Tables 24, 25 and 31 of the June 1986 issue of this publication provide an indication of the differences between the student component of this category.

18. Since the July 1985 survey was conducted, the definition of employed persons has been extended to include persons who worked without pay between 1 and 14 hours per week in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers). This new definition aligns the Australian labour force concepts with a set of changed international definitions adopted by the International Labour Organisation at the 13th Conference of Labour Statisticians in October 1982.

19. Previously, such persons who worked 1 to 14 hours or who had such a job but were not at work were defined as either unemployed or not in the labour force, depending on whether they were actively looking for work. The changes in definition resulted in original (unadjusted) estimates of employment for March 1986 increasing by 34,900 and unemployment decreasing by 5,800.

20. Estimates of the number of families in June 1986 and subsequent years have been calculated differently to

those for earlier years. This is due to the adoption of a weighting procedure where the family weight is determined using an average of all family members responding to the Labour Force Survey. Previously, the family weight used to publish estimates of the number of families was determined by nomination of a proxy 'head of household' as representative of the family.

21. For these reasons, estimates for the June 1986 and subsequent surveys are not strictly comparable with those for earlier surveys. Some breaks in comparability will also occur due to changes in family classifications as explained in paragraphs 9 to 11. Although comparisons may generally be made, users should be aware of the above differences.

#### **Reliability of the estimates**

22. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if the information had been obtained from occupants of all dwellings. More information is given in the Technical Notes.

#### **Related publications**

23. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

*The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0)—issued monthly

*Social Indicators, Australia, No. 5, 1992* (4101.0)

*Australia's Children, 1989* (4119.0)

*Census 86 - Australian Families and Households* (2506.0)

*Census 86 - Australia's One Parent Families* (2511.0)

*Australia's Families - Selected Findings from the Survey of Families in Australia: 1992 survey results* (4418.0)

*Child Care, Australia, June 1993* (4402.0)

*Women in Australia* (4113.0)

*Information Paper—Measuring Employment and Unemployment* (6279.0)

*Information Paper—Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey* (6232.0)

24. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

#### **Unpublished statistics**

25. In some cases, the ABS can also make available information which is not published. This information is available on a number of media such as floppy disk, microfiche and customised reports. In general, a charge is made for providing unpublished information. Inquiries should be made to Don Clark on Canberra (06) 252 6018 or any ABS office.

#### **Symbols and other usages**

- \* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See paragraph 6 of the Technical Notes.
- .. not applicable

26. Where estimates have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

## TECHNICAL NOTES

### Estimation procedure

A new sample for the LFS was phased in over the period September to December 1992. For information about the sample design see *Information Paper: Labour Force Survey Sample Design* (6269.0).

2. Estimates of families and persons are derived from the population survey by use of a ratio estimation procedure, which ensures that estimates of persons conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population by age and sex, rather than to the age and sex distribution within the sample itself.

### Reliability of the estimates

3. Two types of error are possible in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and non-sampling error. The *sampling error* is a measure of the variability that occurs by chance because a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they, and the movements derived from them, are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the estimates that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the *standard error*, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included in the survey. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the estimate that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Another measure of sampling variability is the *relative standard error* which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage of the estimate to which it refers. The relative standard error is a useful measure in that it provides an immediate indication of the percentage errors likely to have occurred due to sampling, and thus avoids the need to refer also to the size of the estimate.

4. Space does not allow for the separate presentation of the standard errors of all estimates in this publication. Standard errors of estimates should be determined by using Table A, if necessary in conjunction with the factors given in paragraph 9 below.

5. The size of the standard error increases with the level of the estimate, so that the larger the estimate the larger is the standard error. However, it should be noted that the larger the sample estimate the smaller will be the standard error in percentage terms. Thus, larger sample estimates will be relatively more reliable than smaller estimates.

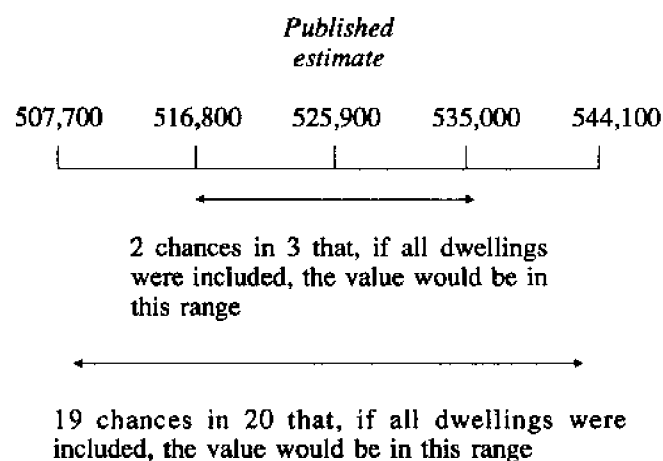
6. As the standard errors in Table A show, *the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error*. Very small estimates are thus subject to such high relative standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to

detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. In the tables in this publication, only estimates with relative standard errors of 25 per cent or less, and percentages based on such estimates, are considered sufficiently reliable for most purposes. However, estimates and percentages with larger relative standard errors have been included and are preceded by an asterisk (e.g. \*3.4) to indicate they are subject to high standard errors and should be used with caution. See paragraph 9 concerning the derivation of relative standard errors for some estimates.

7. The annual movement in the level of an estimate is also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of the movement depends on the levels of the estimates from which the movement is obtained rather than the size of the movement. Standard errors of all annual movements can be obtained by multiplying the figures in Table A by 1.3. When using Table A to calculate standard errors of annual movements, refer to the larger of the two estimates from which the movement is derived.

8. An example of the calculation and use of standard errors is given below:

- (a) From Table A it will be seen that the estimate of 525,900 one parent families with a female parent in June 1994 has a standard error of about 9,100. Therefore, there are about two chances in three that the number that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey would have been within the range 516,800 to 535,000 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been within the range 507,700 to 544,100.



9. The relative standard errors of estimates of *average family size, average hours worked, average duration of unemployment and median duration of unemployment* are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons or families contributing to the estimate (see Table A) and then multiplying the figure so obtained by the following relevant factors:

Average family size: 0.3  
 Average hours worked: 0.7  
 Average duration of unemployment: 1.3  
 Median duration of unemployment: 2.0

The levels at which these and other labour force estimates have a relative standard error of 25 per cent are shown in Table B.

10. An example of the calculation of standard errors by the use of these factors is as follows:

In June 1994 the estimate of median duration of unemployment for husbands of couple families was 45 weeks (from Table 22) and the number of families with the husband unemployed was estimated as 216,700. From Table A it can be calculated that this estimate has a standard error of about 6,300 and therefore a relative standard error of about 2.9 per cent. The *relative standard error* of the estimate of median duration of unemployment is calculated by multiplying this figure by the appropriate factor shown in the previous paragraph (in this case 2.0):  $2.9 \times 2.0 = 5.8$  per cent. The *standard error* of this estimate of median duration of unemployment is therefore 5.8 per cent of 45, i.e. about 2.6. Therefore there are about two chances in three that the median duration of unemployment for unemployed husbands that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey would have been within the range 42.4 to 47.6 weeks and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been within the range 39.8 to 50.2 weeks.

11. Proportions and percentages (for example, participation rates) formed from the ratio of two estimates are also subject to sampling error. The size of the error depends

on the accuracy of both the numerator and denominator. The formula for the relative standard error (RSE) of a proportion or percentage is given below:

$$\text{RSE } (x/y) = \sqrt{[\text{RSE } (x)]^2 + [\text{RSE } (y)]^2}$$

12. Standard errors contained in Table A are designed to provide an average standard error applicable for all monthly labour force survey estimates. Analysis of the standard errors applicable to particular survey estimates has shown that the standard errors of estimates of employment are generally equivalent to those shown in Table A, while standard errors of estimates of unemployment and not in the labour force are approximately 3 per cent and 11 per cent higher respectively. Standard errors of estimates of numbers of families are approximately the same as those for numbers of persons. Standard errors of estimates of persons born in Australia are approximately the same as those shown in Table A. For aggregate estimates of persons born outside Australia the standard errors are about 14 per cent higher. The standard errors vary for individual countries of birth, but are on average about 7 per cent higher.

13. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents, errors made in collection such as in recording and coding data, and errors made in processing the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the *non-sampling error*, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

TABLE A. STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES FROM SEPTEMBER 1992

Size of estimate (Number of families or persons)	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia	
	— number —								per cent of estimate	
100						90	100	80		
200			210	180	200	130	140	120	190	95.0
300	320	290	260	220	250	160	170	140	240	80.0
500	420	380	340	290	310	210	210	180	320	64.0
700	500	450	400	340	370	240	250	210	390	55.7
1,000	590	540	480	400	440	290	290	240	480	48.0
1,500	720	670	590	490	530	350	350	290	590	39.3
2,000	830	770	680	560	610	400	400	330	690	34.5
2,500	930	860	750	620	670	440	440	360	780	31.2
3,000	1,000	940	820	670	730	470	480	390	860	28.7
4,000	1,150	1,100	940	770	830	530	540	440	990	24.8
5,000	1,300	1,200	1,050	850	920	580	600	490	1,100	22.0
7,000	1,500	1,400	1,200	980	1,050	660	700	560	1,300	18.6
10,000	1,750	1,650	1,400	1,150	1,250	750	830	640	1,600	16.0
15,000	2,100	2,000	1,700	1,350	1,500	870	1,000	760	1,900	12.7
20,000	2,400	2,250	1,950	1,550	1,650	960	1,150	840	2,200	11.0
30,000	2,850	2,700	2,300	1,800	1,950	1,100	1,400	990	2,650	8.8
50,000	3,550	3,300	2,850	2,250	2,450	1,250	1,750	1,200	3,400	6.8
70,000	4,100	3,800	3,250	2,550	2,800	1,400	2,050	1,350	3,950	5.6
100,000	4,750	4,400	3,750	2,900	3,200	1,550	2,450	1,550	4,600	4.6
150,000	5,600	5,200	4,400	3,400	3,750	1,700	2,950	1,750	5,500	3.7
200,000	6,200	5,800	4,950	3,750	4,150	1,800	3,400	1,950	6,200	3.1
300,000	7,300	6,700	5,800	4,350	4,850	1,950		2,250	7,300	2.4
500,000	8,800	8,100	7,000	5,200	5,800	2,200			9,000	1.8
1,000,000	11,300	10,400	8,900	6,600	7,400				11,800	1.2
2,000,000	14,300	13,100	11,300	8,200	9,400				15,200	0.8
5,000,000	19,300	17,600	15,300						21,000	0.4
10,000,000									26,500	0.3

TABLE B. LEVELS AT WHICH LABOUR FORCE ESTIMATES HAVE A RELATIVE STANDARD ERROR OF 25 PER CENT(a)  
FROM SEPTEMBER 1992

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Aust.
Estimates(b) of—									
Average family size	400	350	260	180	220	100	100	80	300
Average hours worked	2,700	2,300	1,800	1,300	1,500	700	700	500	1,900
Average duration of unemployment	8,600	7,500	5,800	4,000	4,600	2,100	2,100	1,500	6,800
Median duration of unemployment	18,800	16,500	12,600	8,600	9,900	4,400	4,700	3,200	15,800
All other estimates	5,300	4,600	3,500	2,400	2,900	1,300	1,300	1,000	4,000

(a) See paragraph 9 of the Technical Notes. (b) The entries in this table refer to the number of families or persons contributing to the estimate.

## SUPPLEMENTARY AND SPECIAL SURVEYS

The supplementary and special surveys collect data on particular aspects of the labour force. It may be possible to order Unit Record Tapes on the following supplementary and special surveys by contacting the ABS (see below for contact numbers).

<i>Title of Publication</i>	<i>Catalogue No.</i>
Alternative Working Arrangements, Australia, March to May 1982, September to November 1986	6341.0
Annual and Long Service Leave Taken, Australia, May 1988 to April 1989	6317.0
Career Experience, Australia. Three-yearly. First issue February 1993	6254.0
Career Paths of Persons with Trade Qualifications, Australia, 1989	6243.0
Career Paths of Qualified Nurses, Australia, 1989	6277.0
Child Care, Australia, May 1969, 1973, 1977; June 1980; November 1984; June 1987; November 1990; June 1993	4402.0
Employment Benefits, Australia. Two-yearly. Latest issue August 1992	6334.0
How Workers Get Their Training, Australia, 1989	6278.0
Job Search Experience of Unemployed Persons, Australia. Annually. Latest issue July 1993	6222.0
Labour Force Experience, Australia. Annually. Latest issue March 1994	6206.0
Labour Force Status and Educational Attainment, Australia. Annually. Latest issue February 1993	6235.0
Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Migrants, Australia, September 1993	6250.0
Labour Mobility, Australia. Two yearly. Latest issue February 1994	6209.0
Multiple Jobholding, Australia. Four-yearly. Latest issue July 1991	6216.0
Participation in Education, Australia. (Formerly Labour Force Status and Educational Attendance). Annually. Latest issue September 1993	6272.0
Persons Employed at Home, Australia, April 1989, March 1992	6275.0
Persons Not in the Labour Force, Australia. Annually. Latest issue September 1993	6220.0
Persons Who Had Re-entered the Labour Force, Australia, May 1985, May 1987, May 1990, May 1993	6264.0
Persons Who Have Left the Labour Force, Australia, November 1985, April 1988, April 1991	6267.0
Retirement and Retirement Intentions, Australia, November 1986, November 1989, October 1992	6238.0
Successful and Unsuccessful Job Search Experience, Australia. Two-yearly. Latest issue July 1992	6245.0
Superannuation, Australia, February 1974, September to November 1982, November 1988, 1991 and 1993	6319.0
Survey of Income and Housing Costs and Amenities, Persons and Earned Income, 1986, 1990	6546.0
Trade Union Members, Australia. Two-yearly. Latest issue August 1992	6325.0
Transition From Education to Work, Australia. Annually. Latest issue May 1993	6227.0
Underemployed Workers, Australia, May 1988, May 1991	6265.0
Weekly Earnings of Employees (Distribution), Australia. Annually. Latest issue August 1993	6310.0
Working Arrangements, Australia. Two-yearly. First issue August 1993	6342.0

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## GLOSSARY

*Actively looking for work:* Includes writing, telephoning or applying in person to an employer for work; answering a newspaper advertisement for a job; checking factory or Commonwealth Employment Service noticeboards; being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service; checking or registering with any other employment agency; advertising or tendering for work; and contacting friends or relatives.

*Aggregate hours worked:* The total number of hours a group of employed persons has actually worked during the reference week, not necessarily hours paid for.

*Average hours worked:* Aggregate hours worked by a group divided by the number of persons in that group.

*Average duration of unemployment:* For any group of unemployed persons, the aggregate duration of unemployment divided by the number of persons in the group.

*Average family size:* For any group of families, the total number of family members divided by the number of families in the group.

*Couple families:* Families in which there are two married persons and these persons are husband and wife. See *Marital status*.

*Dependants:* All family members under 15 years of age; family members aged 15 to 19 attending school or aged 15 to 24 attending a tertiary educational institution full time (except those classified as husbands, wives or lone parents).

*Dependent student:* In couple or one parent families, sons or daughters aged 15 to 19 attending school or aged 15 to 24 attending a tertiary educational institution full time (except those classified as husbands, wives or lone parents).

*Duration of unemployment:* The period from the time a person began looking for work or was stood down, to the end of the reference week. Thus the survey measures current (and continuing) periods of unemployment rather than completed spells. For persons who may have begun looking for work while still employed, the duration of unemployment is defined as the period from the time the person last worked full time for two weeks or more to the end of the reference week.

*Employed:* Persons aged 15 and over who, during the reference week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (comprising employees, employers and self-employed persons); or

- (b) worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers); or

- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or

- (d) were employers, self-employed persons or unpaid family helpers who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

*Family:* Two or more related persons (*relationship* includes relationships by blood, marriage or adoption) usually resident in the same household at the time of the survey. A family comprises a married couple or a family head as defined, together with any persons having any of the following relationships to them:

- (a) sons or daughters of any age, if not married and with no children of their own present;
- (b) other relatives if not accompanied by a spouse, sons or daughters, or parents of their own; or
- (c) any children under 15 years of age who do not have a parent present.

*Family head:*

- (a) Any person without a spouse present, but with a son or daughter aged under 15 present; or
- (b) persons without a spouse present, without a son or daughter aged under 15 present, but with a son or daughter aged 15 or over present (provided that the son or daughter has no spouse, son or daughter of his/her own present); or
- (c) where a family has no person falling into either of these categories, the family head is generally defined to be the eldest person in the family.

No family head is determined for a couple family.

*Full-time workers:* Employed persons who usually worked 35 hours or more a week (in all jobs) and others who, although usually working less than 35 hours a week, worked 35 hours or more during the reference week.



**Household:** A group of one or more persons in a private dwelling who consider themselves to be separate from other persons (if any) in the dwelling, and who make regular provision to take meals separately from other persons, i.e. at different times or in different rooms. Lodgers who receive accommodation but not meals are treated as separate households. Boarders who receive both accommodation and meals are not treated as separate households. A household may consist of any number of families and non-family members.

**Labour force:** For any group, persons who were employed or unemployed, as defined.

**Labour force status:** A classification of the civilian population aged 15 and over into employed, unemployed or not in the labour force, as defined. The definitions conform closely to the international standard definitions adopted by the International Conferences of Labour Statisticians.

**Lone parent:** The head of a one parent family.

**Lone person:** A person who is the sole member of a household.

**Main English-speaking countries:** The United Kingdom, Ireland, Canada, the United States of America, New Zealand and South Africa.

**Marital status:** Persons are classified as married (husband and wife) if they are reported as being married (including de facto) and their spouse was a usual resident of the household at the time of the survey. The not-married category comprises persons who have never married, or are separated, widowed or divorced, as well as those who, although reported as being married, did not have a spouse who usually lived in the household.

**Median duration of unemployment:** The duration which divides unemployed persons into two equal groups, one comprising persons whose duration of unemployment is above the median and the other, persons whose duration is below it.

**Non-dependent child:** In couple or one parent families, sons or daughters aged 15 and over not attending school or a tertiary institution full time (except those classified as husbands, wives or lone parents).

**Non-family member:** A person who is not related to any other member of the household in which they are living.

**Not in the labour force:** Persons who were not in the categories employed or unemployed, as defined. They include persons who were keeping house (unpaid), retired, voluntarily inactive, permanently unable to work, persons in institutions (hospitals, gaols, sanatoriums, etc.), trainee

teachers, members of contemplative religious orders, and persons whose only activity during the reference week was jury service or unpaid voluntary work for a charitable organisation.

**One parent families:** Families in which there is a family head together with at least one son or daughter of his/her own.

**Other countries:** All countries outside Australia other than the main English-speaking countries defined previously.

**Other families:** Families which are not couple families or one parent families, as defined. They include families in which there is no parent, for example a family head living with a brother or sister.

**Participation rate:** For any group, the labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group.

**Part-time workers:** Employed persons who usually worked less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the reference week.

**Unemployed:** Persons aged 15 and over who were not employed during the reference week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the reference week and:
  - (i) were available for work in the reference week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the reference week); or
  - (ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the reference week and would have started in the reference week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week (including the whole of the reference week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

**Unemployed looking for full-time work:** Unemployed persons who actively looked for full-time work or were to resume a full-time job, from which they had been stood down.

**Unemployment rate:** For any group, the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.







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